Contents

Pre	eface	vii
1.	Direct Methods for the Solution of Linear System of Equations	1
	1.1 General Aspects 1	
	1.2 Cramer's Rule of Method of Determinants 1	
	1.5 Method of Leading Coefficients 5	
	1.5 Gauss-Jordan Method 8	
	1.6 Factorization and Choleskey's Methods 11	
	17 Matrix Inversion Method 26	
	1.8 Solution of Figen Problems 36	
	Exercises 41	
	References 44	
	Review Questions 44	
	Objective Type Questions 45	
2.	Solution of Linear System of Equations by Iterative Methods	47
	2.1 General Aspects 47	
	2.2 Gauss Iteration Methods 47	
	2.3 Jacobi Iteration or Gauss-Jacobi Iteration 47	
	2.4 Gauss–Seidal Iteration 51	
	2.5 Relaxation Method 54	
	Exercises 61	
	References 63	
	Review Questions 64	
	Objective Type Questions 64	
3.	Solution of Nonlinear Equations	66
	3.1 General Aspects 66	
	3.2 Graphical Method 66	
	3.3 Newton-Raphson's Method 71	
	3.4 Method of Iteration 78	
	3.5 Regula–Falsi or Inverse Linear Interpolation Method 80	
	3.6 Graeffe's Method 82	
	Exercises 83	
	References 84	
	Review Questions 85	
	Objective Type Questions 85	

4. Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations

- 4.1 Euler's Method 87
- 4.2 Runge-Kutta Method 90
- 4.3 Taylor's Series 95
- 4.4 Milne's Predictor—Corrector Method 96 Exercises 108 References 109 Review Questions 110 Objective Type Questions 110

5. Numerical Integration

- 5.1 General Aspects 112
- 5.2 Trapezoidal and Simpson's Rule 112
- 5.3 Newmark's Method 121
- 5.4 Buckling of Simply Supported Straight Columns 154
 Exercises 162
 References 169
 Review Questions 170
 Objective Type Questions 170

6. Finite Difference Methods

6.1	General Features 172
6.2	Expression of Derivatives by Finite Differences 172
6.3	Statically Determinate Beam Problems 179
6.4	Statically Indeterminate Beam Problems 200
6.5	Buckling of Columns 206
6.6	Vibrations of Beams 215
6.7	Beams on Elastic Foundations 224
6.8	Membrane Problems 234
6.9	Torsion Problems 240
6.10	Bending of Laterally Loaded Thin Plates 247
	Exercises 263
	References 265
	Review Questions 266
	Objective Type Questions 266

I.

112

172

	Со	ntents	xi
7.	Optimization		268
	7.1 Principles of Optimization 268		
	7.2 Linear Programming 269		
	7.3 Solution of Linear Programming Problems 269		
	Exercises 297		
	References 300		
	Review Questions 300		
	Objective Type Questions 301		
	Computer Programming		303
	8.1 Introduction 303		
	8.2 Arithmetic Expressions and Statements 306		
	8.3 Input, Output and Format Statements 313		
	8.4 Control Statements 315		
	8.5 Examples of Computer Programmes Using FORTRAN Langua	age 319	
	8.6 Examples of Computer Programmes Using C Language 399		
	8.7 List of Computer Programmes 407		
	Exercises 407		
	References 416		
	Review Questions 417		
	Objective Type Questions 417		
p	pendix		419
d	ex		421
u	hor Index		424