

CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. Introduction	
Definitions. Herbals, Scope of Pharmacognosy, Classification, Description	1
 II. Starches	
Manufacture. General Characters	7
Starches of Wheat, Maize, Rice, Potato, Arrowroot.	
Soluble Starch. Dextrin. Modified Starches	8
 III. Powders of Natural Occurrence	
Lycopodium, Pollen, Kamala, Lupulin, Cowhage, Araroba	21
 IV. Fossil Organisms, Shells and Minerals	
Diatomite, Chalk, Cuttle-fish Shell, Talc, Asbestos, Kaolin, Bentonite, Fullers' Earth	29
 V. Hairs and Fibres	
Cotton, Wood Cellulose, Mechanical Wood Pulp, Regenerated Cellulose, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Wool, Silk	39
 VI. Woods	
General Introduction. Histology	53
Deal, Sassafras, Sandal, Quassia, Guaiacum, Red Sanders, Logwood, Sappan	66
 VII. Barks and Galls	
General Macroscopical Characters. Collection. Drying, etc. Histology	68
Canella, Cascarilla, Cinnamon, Oliver Bark, Cassia, Sassafras, Slippery Elm, Pomegranate, Euonymus, Black Haw, Wild Cherry, Cascara Sagrada, Frangula, Cinchona, Witch-hazel, Quillaia	76
Galls	101
 VIII. Leaves	
General Macroscopical Characters. Collection. Drying, etc. Histology	104
Buchu, Jaborandi, Eucalyptus, Laurel, Eriodictyon, Boldo, Cherry-laurel, Bearberry, Coca, Senna, Duboisia, Adhatoda, Witch-hazel, Henna, Raspberry, Digitalis, Tea, Squill Urginea	119

IX. Flowers

General Macroscopical Characters. Collection. Drying, etc.	
Histology	159
Saffron, Red Poppy, Red Rose, Marigold, Elder Flowers, Cloves, Lily of the Valley, Kousoo, Chamomile, Arnica, Insect Flowers, Wormseed, Coltsfoot	183

X. Seeds

General Macroscopical Characters. Histology	188
Almond, Tonco, Peanut, Soy Bean, Black Mustard, White Mustard, Calabar Bean, Guarana, Kola, Nux Vomica, Ignatius Bean, Ispaghula, Psyllium, Chaulmoogra, Castor, Croton, Strophanthus, Linseed, Quince, Sesame, Cacao, Foxglove, Stramonium, Datura, Fenugreek, Stavesacre, Colchicum, Sabadilla, Areca Nut, Grains of Paradise, Nutmeg, Mace	194

XI. Fruits

General Macroscopical Characters. Histology	234
Caraway, Fennel, Ajowan, Dill, Cummin, Visnaga, Celery, Anise, Coriander, Hemlock, Senna Pod, Tamarinds, Cassia Pod, Cardamom, Vanilla, Poppy, Prune, Cocculus Indicus, Laurel Berries, Capsicum, Pimento, Colocynth, Bael, Orange, Lemon, Hips, Star Anise, Hops, Figs	236

XII. Entire Organisms

Herbs. Herbaceous stem. Histology	283
Kelps and Wracks, Carrageen, Yeast, Ergot, Penicillium, Iceland Moss, Sphagnum, Ephedra, Savin, Indian Hemp, Grindelia, Buckwheat, Broom Tops, Lucerne, Lobelia, Chiretta, Euphorbia Pilulifera, Belladonna, Stramonium, Datura, Henbane, Egyptian Henbane, Peppermint, Grass	286
Animal Organisms. Leech, Insects, Cantharides, Mylabris, Coccus	342

XIII. Rhizomes and Roots

Gross Morphology. Histology	352
Rhizomes, <i>Oblique and Vertical</i> . Male Fern, Valerian, White Hellebore, Green Hellebore, Rhubarb, Sumbul. <i>Horizontal</i> . Podophyllum, Indian Podophyllum, Blood- root, Arnica, Indian Valerian, Hydrastis, Serpentry, Liquorice, Gelsemium, Turmeric, Ginger, Galangal, Orris, Acorus, Couch Grass. <i>Corms</i> , Colchicum, Indian Colchicum	358
Roots. Ipecacuanha, Dandelion, Alkanet, Rhatany, Derris, Rauwolfia, Senega, Calumba, Bryony, Gentian, Marsh- mallow, Belladonna, Aconite, Sarsaparilla, Jalap, Ipomœa, Brazillian Jalap	401

CONTENTS

xi

CHAPTER

PAGE

XIV. Unorganised Drugs

<i>Dried Latex.</i> Opium	442
<i>Dried Juices.</i> Aloes, Kino, Red Gum, Butea Gum	449
<i>Dried Extracts.</i> Gambier, Cutch, Curare, Litmus, Agar, Alginate, Nylon, Gelatin, Isinglass	460

XV. Gums and Saccharine Substances

Acacia, Ghatti, Tragacanth, Carob, Manna, Honey	472
---	-----

XVI. Resins, Gum-Resins, Oleo-Resins

<i>Resins.</i> Colophony, Burgandy Pitch, Sandarac, Guaia- cum, Benzoin, Dragon's Blood, Mastich, Shellac	483
<i>Gum Resins.</i> Gamboge, Myrrh, Olibanum, Ammoniacum, Gaibanum, Asafetida	496
<i>Oleo-Resins.</i> Canada Turpentine, Copaiba, Balsam of Tolu, Balsam of Peru, Storax	505

XVII. Fixed Oils, Fats, Waxes

<i>Oils.</i> Olive Oil, Castor Oil, Cod-liver Oil, Halibut-liver Oil	513
<i>Fats.</i> Suet, Lard	517
<i>Waxes.</i> Beeswax, Spermaceti, Wool Fat	519

XVIII. Glands and Glandular Secretions

Thyroid Gland, Parathyroid Gland, Pituitary Gland, Ox Gall, Pepsin, Pancreas, Musk	526
---	-----

XIX. Commerce in Drugs

Commerce and Cultivation, Transport and Marketing, Acquisition of Diagnostic Characters, Deterioration and Storage, Adulteration and its Detection, Standards	536
---	-----

XX. Calcium Oxalate

Tetragonal System, Monoclinic System, Morphological Terms	566
--	-----

XXI. Drug Description and Habitats

Plans for Description of Plant Members, Description of Starch, Calcium Oxalate, Pollen Grains	571
Habitats	577

XXII. Powdered Drugs and Tables

Preliminary Observations, Microscopical Mounts, Morpho- logical Groups, Tables of Histological Characters, Nut Shells and Fruit Stones, Umbelliferous Fruits, Capsicums, Cardamoms	578
Species of Strophanthus, Ultra-Violet Lamp	617

References

Books for General Reference ; References in text	619
--	-----

Appendix: Some Numerical Data	632
--	-----

Index	637
------------------------	-----