

Contents

Preface	vii
1. Microwave Engineering	1–17
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Advantages of Microwaves	2
1.2.1 Increased Bandwidth Availability	3
1.2.2 Improved Directive Properties	3
1.2.3 Fading Effect and Reliability	4
1.2.4 Power Requirement	4
1.2.5 Transparency Property	4
1.3 Applications of Microwave Engineering	5
1.4 General Microwave System	5
1.5 Interaction between Electrons and Fields	5
1.5.1 Motion of Electron in an Electric Field	5
1.5.2 Motion of Electron in a Magnetic Field	9
1.5.3 Motion of Electron in an Electromagnetic Field	10
1.5.4 Motion of Electron in an Electromagnetic Field (Cross Field Device)	11
Solved Examples	13
Multiple Choice Questions	16
Problems	17
2. Transmission Lines	18–41
2.1 Introduction	18
2.2 Transmission Line Parameters	19
2.2.1 Transition Line Equation	23
2.2.2 Forward Impedance and Backward Admittance Travelling Waves	23
2.2.3 Reflection and Transmission Coefficient of Transmission Lines	26
2.2.4 Transmission Coefficient	28
2.3.5 Standing Wave and Standing Wave Ratio (ρ)	29
2.3 Smith Chart	32
2.3.1 Application of the Smith Chart	34
2.3.2 Characteristics of the Smith Chart	35
2.4 Lossless Transmission Line ($R = G = 0$)	36
2.5 Distortionless Line	36
2.6 Impedance Matching or Tuning	37
2.6.1 Stubs	38
Solved Examples	39
Multiple Choice Questions	40
Problems	41
3. Waveguides	42–97
3.1 Introduction	42
3.2 Comparison of Waveguides with Transmission Lines	42
3.3 Types of Waveguide	43
3.4 The Rectangular Waveguides	44
3.4.1 Propagation in TE and TM Modes	47
3.4.2 Propagation in TEM Mode	47
3.4.3 Propagation in Transverse Magnetic (TM) Mode	48
3.4.4 Cutoff Frequency of a Waveguide	51
3.4.5 Waveguide Wavelength (λ_g)	52
3.4.6 Phase Velocity	53
3.4.7 Group Velocity	54
3.4.8 Relationship between Wavelengths λ_c and λ_g	55
3.4.9 Wave Impedance Z_z in TM and TE Mode	56
3.4.10 TE Mode in Rectangular Waveguide	57
3.4.11 Dominant Mode	62
3.4.12 Degenerate Mode	63

3.4.13 Evanescent Mode	63
3.5 The Circular Waveguide	63
3.5.1 Solution of Wave Equation in Circular Waveguide	64
3.5.2 TE Modes in Cylindrical or Circular Waveguide	67
3.5.3 The Propagation Constant (γ)	71
3.5.4 The Cutoff Wave Number	72
3.5.5 The Cutoff Frequency	72
3.5.6 Waveguide Wavelength (λ_g)	73
3.5.7 Wave Impedance	73
3.5.8 TM Mode in Circular Waveguide	74
3.5.9 Propagation Constant (γ_g) and Phase Constant (β_g)	75
3.5.10 Cutoff Number and Cutoff Frequency (f_c)	76
3.5.11 Phase Velocity (v_p)	76
3.5.12 Group Velocity (v_g)	77
3.5.13 Waveguide Wavelength (λ_g)	77
3.5.14 Waveguide Impedance	78
3.5.15 Dominant and Degenerate Mode	78
3.6 Attenuation in Waveguide (Power Loss in Rectangular Waveguide)	79
3.6.1 Power Transmission in Rectangular Waveguide	80
3.6.2 Impossibility of TEM Mode in Waveguide	82
3.7 Optical waveguides	82
Solved Examples	83
Multiple Choice Questions	94
Problems	96
4. Microwave Cavities	98–128
4.1 Introduction	98
4.2 Rectangular Cavity Resonator	98
4.2.1 TM Modes in Rectangular Waveguide Cavity	99
4.2.2 The Resonant Frequency in Cavity Resonator	102
4.2.3 Wave Excitation in the Resonator	103
4.3 Circular Cavity resonator	104
4.3.1 Resonant Frequencies in Circular Cavities	108
4.4 Quality Factor of a Cavity Resonator	110
4.4.1 Quality Factor of the Rectangular Cavity Resonator	113
4.4.2 Quality Factor of the Circular Cavity Resonator	115
4.5 Re-entrant Cavities	117
Solved Examples	120
Multiple Choice Questions	126
Problems	127
5. Microwave Striplines	129–152
5.1 Introduction	129
5.2 Microstrip Lines	130
5.3 Characteristic Impedance of the Microstrip Lines	131
5.3.1 Losses in Microstrip Lines	134
5.3.2 Dielectric Losses	135
5.3.3 The Ohmic Loss	136
5.3.4 Radiation Loss	137
5.4 Quality Factor of Microstrip Lines	138
5.5 Types of Striplines	139
5.5.1 Parallel Striplines	140
5.5.2 Parameters of Parallel Striplines	140
5.5.3 Characteristic Impedance	141
5.5.4 Attenuation in Parallel Stripline	141
5.5.5 Advantages of the Microstrip Transmission Line	142
5.5.6 Limitations of the Microstrip Transmission Line	142
5.6 Coplanar Striplines	142
Solved Examples	144
Multiple Choice Questions	150
Problems	152

6. Microwave Components and S-Parameters 153–199

- 6.1 Introduction 153
 - 6.1.1 Characteristics of the S-matrix 157
- 6.2 S-Parameters in Terms of Voltage and Current 157
- 6.3 Generalized Scattering Parameters 160
- 6.4 Microwave T-junctions 161
 - 6.4.1 E-plane Tee Junction (Series Tee) 162
 - 6.4.2 H-plane Tee Junction (Shunt Tee) 166
 - 6.4.3 The Magic Tee or Hybrid Tee Junctions 169
- 6.5 The Rat-Race Junction (Hybrid Rings) 176
- 6.6 Microwave Corners, Bends and Twists 177
- 6.7 Directional Couplers 178
 - 6.7.1 Characteristics of Directional Couplers 178
 - 6.7.2 Two Hole Directional Coupler 180
 - 6.7.3 Scattering Matrix of the Two Hole Directional Coupler 181
 - 6.7.4 Hybrid Directional Coupler 183
- 6.8 Microwave Ferrite Devices 184
 - 6.8.1 Basic Properties of Ferrites 184
 - 6.8.2 Farady Rotation 186
 - 6.8.3 Resistive Load (Termination) 188
 - 6.8.4 Attenuators 188
- 6.9 Microwave Ferrite Circulator 190
- 6.10 Microwave Ferrite Isolator 193
 - Solved Examples 194
 - Multiple Choice Questions 196
 - Problems 198

7. Microwave Linear Beam Tubes 200–244

- 7.1 Introduction 200
- 7.2 Applications of Microwave Tubes 201
- 7.3 Limitation of Conventional Tubes at Microwave Frequencies 201
 - 7.3.1 Lead Inductance 202
 - 7.3.2 Interelectrode Capacitance Effect 203
 - 7.3.3 Transit Time Effect 205
 - 7.3.4 Gain and Bandwidth Limitation 206
 - 7.3.5 Effect Due to RF Losses 208
- 7.4 Two Cavity Klystron Amplifier 210
 - 7.4.1 Performance Characteristics of Two Cavity Klystron Amplifier 210
 - 7.4.2 Applications of Cavity Klystron Amplifier 211
 - 7.4.3 Mathematical Analysis 211
- 7.5 Reflex Klystron Oscillator 218
 - 7.5.1 Performance Characteristic of the Reflex Klystron Tube 220
 - 7.5.2 Applications of the Reflex Klystron Tube 220
 - 7.5.3 Mathematical Analysis of Reflex Klystron Tube 220
 - 7.5.4 Output Power and Efficiency of Reflex Klystron Tube 222
 - 7.5.5 Relationship between Repeller Values and Frequency 223
- 7.6 Helix Traveling Wave Tube 223
 - 7.6.1 Performance Characteristics for TWT 225
 - 7.6.2 Differences between Klystron Tube and TWT 225
 - 7.6.3 Slow Wave Structures 226
- 7.7 Cross Field Device (Magnetron) 227
 - 7.7.1 Equation of Motion of Electron in the Magnetron 230
 - 7.7.2 Cyclotron Angular Frequency 232
 - 7.7.3 Output Power and Efficiency 233
 - 7.7.4 Strapping and Mode Jumping 234
 - 7.7.5 Frequency Pulling and Pushing 235
 - 7.7.6 Applications and Performance Characteristics 235
- 7.8 Forward Wave Crossed Field Amplifiers 235
- 7.9 Backward Wave Crossed Field Oscillators 237
 - 7.9.1 Linear M-Carcinotron 237
 - 7.9.2 Circular M-Carcinotron 238
- Solved Examples 238
- Multiple Choice Questions 242
- Problems 243

8. Microwave Measurements	245–268
8.1 Introduction 245	
8.2 Microwave Measurement Devices and Instrumentation 245	
8.2.1 Tuned Detector 246	
8.2.2 Slotted Line Carriage 246	
8.2.3 VSWR Meter 247	
8.2.4 Spectrum Analyzer 248	
8.2.5 Network Analyzer 249	
8.2.6 Power Meter 249	
8.2.7 Schottky Barrier Diode Sensor 250	
8.3 Bolometer Sensor 251	
8.3.1 Thermocouple 253	
8.3.2 Microwave Sources 253	
8.3.3 High Power Measurement by Calorimetric Method 253	
8.4 Measurement of Insertion Loss and Attenuation 254	
8.5 Voltage Standing Wave Ratio (VSWR) Measurement 255	
8.5.1 Measurement of High VSWR 256	
8.5.2 Measurement of Return Loss by a Reflectometer 257	
8.6 Impedance Measurement 259	
8.6.1 Slotted Line Method 259	
8.7 Frequency Measurement 260	
8.7.1 Slotted Line Method 260	
8.7.2 Wavemeter Method 260	
8.7.3 Transfer Oscillator Method 261	
8.8 Antenna Measurements 261	
8.8.1 Measurement of Radiation Pattern 262	
8.8.2 Phase Measurement 263	
8.8.3 Antenna Gain Measurement 264	
Solved Examples 265	
Multiple Choice Questions 267	
Problems 268	
9. Microwave Solid State Devices	269–293
9.1 Introduction 269	
9.2 Bipolar Junction Transistors 270	
9.2.1 Transistor Biasing 271	
9.2.2 Power Frequency Limitations of Microwave Transistors 271	
9.3 Junction Field Effect Transistors (JFET) 273	
9.3.1 Pinch-off Voltage 274	
9.3.2 n -Channel Resistance of a JFET 274	
9.3.3 Pinch-off Current, Drain Current, Drain Conductance and Cutoff Frequency 274	
9.4 Microwave Tunnel Diode 275	
9.4.1 Microwave Characteristics 277	
9.4.2 Tunnel Diode Amplifier Circuit 279	
9.5 Transferred Electron Devices (TED) 280	
9.5.1 Gunn Diode 281	
9.5.2 Two Valley Model Theory of Gunn Diode 281	
9.6 IMPATT Diode 288	
9.7 TRAPATT Diode 289	
Solved Examples 290	
Multiple Choice Questions 291	
Problems 293	
Model Papers	294–300
Bibliography	301
Appendices	303–304
Index	305–308