

7. Space Coordinate Geometry	95–106	10. Integral Calculus	133–158
7.1 Coordinates	95	10.1 Indefinite Integral—Concepts	133
7.2 Transformation of Cartesian Coordinates	96	10.2 General Relations [$u = f(x)$]	134
7.3 Derivation of ω Matrices	97	10.3 Relations of Differentiable Functions [$u = f(x), v = g(x)$]	135
7.4 Points in Space	98	10.4 Table: Indefinite Integrals—Algebraic Functions	136
7.5 Plane in Space	99	10.5 Table of Indefinite Integrals—Transcendent Functions	137
7.6 Two and Three Planes in Space	101	10.6 Indefinite Integrals—Typical Algebraic Substitutions	138
7.7 Straight Line in Space	102	10.7 Indefinite Integrals—Typical Transcendent Substitutions	139
7.8 Straight Lines and Planes in Space	103	10.8 Definite Integrals of Functions	140
7.9 General Equation of Surfaces of the Second Degree	104	10.9 Definite Integrals	141
7.10 Typical Surfaces of the Second Degree	105	10.10 Double Integrals	142
8. Differential Calculus	107–118	10.11 Triple Integrals	143
8.1 Functions	107	10.12 Definite Integrals of Plane Geometry	144
8.2 Limit and Continuity	108	10.13 Definite Integrals of Space Geometry	145
8.3 Derivative of a Function	109	10.14 Properties of Plane Areas Using Double Integrals	147
8.4 First Derivatives	110	10.15 Table: Properties of Plane Areas	148
8.5 First Derivatives (Functions)	111	10.16 Table: Properties of Plane Areas (Circle...)	149
8.6 Table of Higher Derivatives of Functions	112	10.17 Table: Properties of Plane Areas (Ellipse...)	150
8.7 Theorems of Differential Calculus	113	10.18 Properties of Solids Using Triple Integrals	152
8.8 Differentials and Derivatives	114	10.19 Table: Properties of Solids (Bars...)	153
8.9 Analysis of a Function	115	10.20 Table: Properties of Solids (Cube...)	154
8.10 Direction Derivatives	117	10.21 Table: Properties of Solids (Sphere...)	156
8.11 Differential Geometry of a Plane Curve	117	10.22 Improper Integrals	157
9. Sequences and Series	119–132	11. Vector Analysis	159–172
9.1 Concept and Definitions	119	11.1 Concept and Definitions	159
9.2 Tests of Convergence and Operations of Constant Terms	121	11.2 Vector Summation	160
9.3 Series of Constant Terms	122	11.3 Scalar and Vector Products	161
9.4 Special Series of Constant Terms	123	11.4 Triple Products	161
9.5 Test of Convergence and Operations of Function Series	125	11.5 Vector Differential Calculus	162
9.6 Test of Convergence and Operations of Power Series	126	11.6 Transformation of Unit Vectors	163
9.7 Infinite Binomial Series	127	11.7 Orthogonal Curvilinear Coordinates	164
9.8 Power Series	128	11.8 Differential Operators—Special Cases	165
9.9 Representation of Functions by Power Series	129	11.9 Vector Integral Calculus	167
9.10 Representation of Transcendent Functions by Series	130	11.10 Line and Surface Integrals	168
9.11 Finite and Infinite Products	131	11.11 Integral Theorems	169
		11.12 Vector Algebra	170

12. Functions of Complex Variables 173–178

- 12.1 Complex Numbers 173
- 12.2 Exponential and Trigonometric Functions ($z = x + iy$) 174
- 12.3 Logarithmic and Hyperbolic Functions ($z = x + iy$) 175
- 12.4 Inverse Functions of Trigonometric Functions 176

13. Fourier Series 179–192

- 13.1 Concept of a Fourier Series 179
- 13.2 Some Important Properties of Inverse Laplace Transforms 184
- 13.3 Development of Series 185
- 13.4 Special Forms 187
- 13.5 Even and Odd Functions 188
- 13.6 Fourier Coefficients for Rectangular Periodic Functions 189
- 13.7 Fourier Coefficients for Triangular Periodic Functions 190
- 13.8 Fourier Coefficients for Curvilinear Periodic Functions 191

14. Higher Transcendent Functions 193–202

- 14.1 Integral Functions—Analytical Expressions 193
- 14.2 Integral Functions—Tables 194
- 14.3 Gamma, Pi, and Beta Functions 195
- 14.4 Gamma Function—Tables 196
- 14.5 Elliptic Integrals 198
- 14.6 Elliptic Functions 199
- 14.7 Elliptic Integrals, Normal Form, Tables 200
- 14.8 Other Elliptic Integrals, Normal Form 201
- 14.9 Elliptic Integrals, Complete Form, Tables 201

15. Ordinary Differential Equations 203–235

- 15.1 General Concept 203
- 15.2 Types of Differential Equations 204
- 15.3 Special First Order Differential Equations 205
- 15.4 Linear Differential Equations of First Order 205
- 15.5 Second-order Differential Equations, Special Cases 206
- 15.6 n th-order Differential Equation, Special Case 207
- 15.7 Exact Differential Equation 207

- 15.8 n th-order Differential Equations, Constant Coefficients 207
- 15.9 Second-order Differential Equation 208
- 15.10 Second-order Differential Equation $y'' + py' + qy = f(x)$ 208
- 15.11 Fourth-order Differential Equation 209
- 15.12 Fourth-order Differential Equation $y^{iv} - ay = f(x)$ 209
- 15.13 Euler's Differential Equation of Order n 210
- 15.14 Second Order Euler's Differential Equation 211
- 15.15 Solution by Power Series 211
- 15.16 Hypergeometric Differential Equation 212
- 15.17 Confluent Hypergeometric Differential Equation ($x = 0.50 - 1.00$) 213
- 15.18 Legendre Polynomials $P_n(x)$ 213
- 15.19 Chebyshev Polynomials $T_n(x)$ 214
- 15.20 Laguerre Polynomials $L_n(x)$ 215
- 15.21 Hermite Polynomials $H_n(x)$ 215
- 15.22 Legendre Polynomials 216
- 15.23 Legendre Polynomials 217
- 15.24 Bessel's Differential Equation 219
- 15.25 Properties of Bessel Function 220
- 15.26 Representation of $J_n(x)$ 221
- 15.27 Representation of $Y_n(x)$ 222
- 15.28 Modified Bessel's Differential Equation 223
- 15.29 Properties of Modified Bessel Functions 224
- 15.30 Representation of $I_n(x)$ 225
- 15.31 Representation of $K_n(x)$ 226
- 15.32 Ber, Bei, Ker, Kei Differential Equation 227
- 15.33 $\text{Ber}_n, \text{Bei}_n, \text{Ker}_n, \text{Kei}_n$ Differential Equation 228
- 15.34 Representation of Ber (x) and Bei (x) 229
- 15.35 Representation of Ker (x) and Kei (x) 231
- 15.36 Infinite Series Involving Bessel Functions 232
- 15.37 Definite Integrals Involving Bessel Functions 232

16. Partial Differential Equations 236–240

- 16.1 General Concept 236
- 16.2 Laplace's Differential Equation in Two Dimensions 238
- 16.3 Laplace's Differential Equation in Three Dimensions 239

16.4 The wave Equation 239		20. Statistics	281–297
16.5 Helmholtz's Differential Equation in Two Dimensions 239		20.1 Mean and Variance of Distribution 281	
16.6 Helmholtz's Differential Equation in Three Dimensions 240		20.2 Measures of Central Tendency: Statistical Constants 281	
16.7 Diffusion Equation of One Dimension 240		20.3 Probability 283	
16.8 Diffusion Equation of Two Dimension 240		20.4 Binomial Distribution 284	
16.9 Diffusion Equation of Three Dimension 240		20.5 Mean of Binomially Distributed Variable 284	
17. Laplace Transforms	241–262	20.6 Normal Distribution 284	
17.1 Laplace transforms—Properties 241		20.7 Poisson Distribution 285	
17.2 Operation of Laplace transform 242		20.8 Least Squares Regression 285	
17.3 z-Transform 254		20.9 Summary of Probability Distributions 286	
17.4 Fourier Series 256		20.10 Measures of Dispersion, Skewness, and Kurtosis 288	
17.5 Bessel Function 258		20.11 Discrete Probability Distribution 289	
17.6 Legendre Polynomials 259		20.12 Continuous Probability Distributions 290	
17.7 Laguerre Polynomials 260		20.13 Ordinates $\phi_N(T)$ of the Standard Normal Curve 291	
17.8 Hermite Polynomials 260		20.14 Areas $\phi_N(T)$ Under the Standard Normal Curve 292	
17.9 Orthogonality 261		20.15 Binomial Coefficients 293	
17.10 Dirac Delta Function 261		20.16 Correlation and Regression 294	
18. Numerical Methods	263–274	20.17 Sampling and Test of Significance 295	
18.1 Basic Concepts 263		21. Tables of Indefinite Integrals	298–358
18.2 Approximations (Based on Series Expansion) 263		21.1 Basic Concepts 298	
18.3 Numerical Solution of Algebraic Equations 264		22. Digital Logic	359–361
18.4 Numerical Solution of Systems of Linear Equations 265		22.1 AND Gate 359	
18.5 Finite Differences, Formulas 267		22.2 OR Gate 359	
18.6 Finite Differences, Tables 268		22.3 NOT Gate 359	
18.7 Interpolation, General Spacing 268		22.4 NAND Gate 360	
18.8 Interpolation, Equal Spacing 269		22.5 Exclusive OR Gate 360	
18.9 Numerical Integration, Difference Polynomials 270		22.6 Exclusive NOR Gate 360	
18.10 Numerical Integration, Orthogonal Polynomials 271		22.7 DeMorgan's Theorem 361	
18.11 Numerical Coefficients, Orthogonal Polynomials 272		23. Linear Programming	362–364
18.12 Numerical Methods in Linear Algebra 274		23.1 Linear Programming 362	
18.13 Cholesky's Method 274		23.2 Definitions 362	
19. Probability	275–280	Appendices	365–418
19.1 Probability 275		Appendix A (Numerical Tables) 365	
19.2 Probability Distribution 277		Appendix B (Conversion Tables) 388	
19.3 Limit Theorems 280		Appendix C (Glossary of Symbols) 392	
		Appendix D (Tables of Physical Constants) 397	
		Appendix E 399	
		Appendix F 413	
		Appendix G 417	