

# Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii

<b>1. Introduction to Biochemistry</b>	<b>1</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition</li><li>• Scope of Biochemistry in Pharmacy</li><li>• Cell and its Biochemical Organization</li></ul>	
<b>2. Carbohydrates</b>	<b>6</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition, Classification with Examples, Chemical Properties</li><li>• Monosaccharides</li><li>• Disaccharides</li><li>• Polysaccharides</li><li>• Qualitative Test and Biological Role of Carbohydrates</li></ul>	
<b>3. Proteins</b>	<b>10</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition, and Classification of Proteins Based on Composition and Solubility with Examples</li><li>• Definition, and Classification of Amino Acids Based on Chemical Nature and Nutritional Requirements with Examples</li><li>• Structure of Proteins (Four Levels of Organization of Protein Structure)</li><li>• Qualitative Tests and Biological Role of Proteins and Amino Acids</li><li>• Diseases Related to Malnutrition of Proteins</li></ul>	
<b>4. Lipids</b>	<b>21</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition, Classification with Examples Structure and Properties of Triglycerides (Oils and Fats)</li><li>• Fatty Acid Classification-Based on Chemical and Nutritional Requirements with Examples Structure and Functions of Cholesterol in the Body</li><li>• Lipoproteins—Types, Composition and Functions in the Body</li><li>• Qualitative Tests and Functions of Lipids</li></ul>	

<b>5. Nucleic Acids</b>	<b>39</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition, Purine and Pyrimidine Bases</li><li>• Components of Nucleosides and Nucleotides with Examples</li><li>• Structure of DNA (Watson and Crick Model), RNA and their Functions</li></ul>	
<b>6. Enzymes</b>	<b>46</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition, Properties and IUB and MB Classification</li><li>• Factors Affecting Enzyme Activity, Mechanism of Action of Enzymes, Enzyme Inhibitors, Therapeutic and Pharmaceutical Importance of Enzymes</li></ul>	
<b>7. Vitamins</b>	<b>54</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definition and Classification with Examples</li><li>• Sources, Chemical Nature, Functions, Coenzyme Form, Recommended Dietary Requirements, Deficiency Diseases of Fat-and Water-Soluble Vitamins</li></ul>	
<b>8. Metabolism (Study of Cycle/Pathways Without Chemical Structures)</b>	<b>63</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Metabolism of Carbohydrates: Glycolysis, TCA Cycle and Glycogen Metabolism, Regulation of Blood Glucose</li><li>• Diseases Related to Abnormal Metabolism of Carbohydrates</li><li>• Metabolism of Lipids: Lipolysis, <math>\beta</math>-oxidation of Fatty Acid (Palmitic acid) Ketogenesis and Ketolysis</li><li>• Diseases Related to Abnormal Metabolism of Lipids such as Ketoacidosis, Fatty liver, Hypercholesterolemia</li><li>• Metabolism of Amino Acids (Proteins): General Reactions of Amino Acids and its Significance—Transamination, Deamination, Urea Cycle and Decarboxylation</li><li>• Diseases Related to Abnormal Metabolism of Amino Acids, Disorders of Ammonia Metabolism, Phenylketonuria, Alkaptonuria and Jaundice</li><li>• Biological Oxidation: Electron Transport Chain and Oxidative Phosphorylation</li></ul>	
<b>9. Minerals</b>	<b>86</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Types</li><li>• Functions</li><li>• Deficiency Diseases</li><li>• Recommended Dietary Requirements</li></ul>	

<b>10. Water and Electrolytes</b>	<b>98</b>
• Introduction to Electrolytes and Dehydration	
• Water Balance	
<b>11. Introduction to Biotechnology</b>	<b>102</b>
• Introduction	
• History	
• Fields of Biotechnology	
• Applications of Biotechnology	
<b>12. Organ Function Tests</b>	<b>105</b>
• Kidney Function Tests	
– Functions of Kidney	
– Routinely Performed Tests and Clinical Significance	
• Liver Function Tests	
– Functions of Liver	
– Routinely Performed Tests and Clinical Significance	
• Lipid Profile Tests	
– Lipids in Serum	
– Tests for Determination of Lipids and Clinical Significance	
<b>13. Introduction to Pathology of Blood and Urine</b>	<b>118</b>
• Lymphocytes and Platelets, their Role in Health and Disease	
• Erythrocytes Abnormal Cells and their Significance	
• Normal and Abnormal Constituents of Urine and their Significance	