

| Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Foreword to the Third Edition by Dr Atul Goel</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Foreword to the Second Edition by Late Dr GK Vishwakarma</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	<i>xii</i>

Section 1: Haematology

1. Phlebotomy: Peripheral Blood Examination	3
2. Anticoagulants	9
3. Haemopoiesis (Haematopoiesis)	27
4. Anaemias in General and Iron Deficiency Anaemias	35
5. Megaloblastic Anaemia and Pernicious Anaemia	41
6. Haemolytic Anaemia and Other Anaemias	46
7. Normal and Abnormal Haemoglobin—Haemoglobinopathies	55
8. Aplastic Anaemia	63
9. Bone Marrow Examination (BME) and Diagnostic Significance of Peripheral Blood Examination	68
10. Leukaemias, Myelodysplastic Syndromes, and Myeloproliferative Disorders	77
11. Normal Haemostasis and Haemostatic Disorders	97
12. LE Cell Phenomenon and Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	107

Section 2: Body Fluids Examination

13. Urine Analysis	113
14. Stool Examination	130
15. Gastric Analysis	144
16. Cerebrospinal Fluid (CSF) Examination	150
17. Semen Analysis (Seminal Fluid Examination)	155
18. Examination of Sputum	160

19. Synovial Fluid (SF) Analysis—Synovia	166
20. Pericardial Fluid Analysis	174
21. Pleural Fluid Examination	180
22. Peritoneal Fluid Examination	185
23. Amniotic Fluid Examination	189

Section 3A: Microbiology

24. General Bacteriology I	197
25. General Bacteriology II (Structure, Metabolism, Stains, Method of Staining, Classification, Culture, Chemotherapy Mechanisms)	217
26. General Bacteriology III (Various Common Biochemical Tests and Reactions)	225
27. General Bacteriology IV (Bacterial Genetics)	230
28. General Bacteriology V (Microbial Pathogenicity)	237
29. Systemic Bacteriology I (Staphylococci, Streptococci, <i>Diplococcus pneumoniae</i> , Neisseria)	241
30. Systemic Bacteriology II (<i>Corynebacterium diphtheriae</i> ; Clostridia, <i>Bacillus anthracis</i> —Anthrax)	245
31. Systemic Bacteriology III (Salmonella, Shigella, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Vibrio, Klebsiella)	250
32. Systemic Bacteriology IV (<i>Pseudomonas pyocyaneus</i> , Proteus, Spirochaetes, Borrelia, Bordetella, Chlamydia)	254
33. Systemic Bacteriology V (<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , Leprosy and Atypical Mycobacteria, Anaerobic Gram-negative Bacteria, Pasteurella and Brucella)	259

Section 3B: Virology

34. Virology (General Virology, RNA, DNA Virus)	269
35. AIDS and HIV (Retrovirus)	275
36. Hepatitis Viruses	282
37. Rabies Virus (Rhabdovirus)	287
38. Arboviruses and Rubella (Dengue, Chikungunya, Rubella)	291
39. Rotavirus	298
40. Coronavirus (COVID-19)	303

Section 3C: Mycology

41. Mycology (General)	315
42. <i>Candida</i> (Candidiasis and <i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i> —Cryptococcosis)	321
43. <i>Aspergillus</i> Species (Aspergillosis and Mucormycosis)	327
44. Dermatophytes (Dermatophytosis)	333

Section 3D: Parasitology

45. Protozoa (Protozoa—Plasmodium)	341
46. <i>Leishmania</i> (Leishmaniasis)	347
47. <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> (<i>Giardia lamblia</i> , <i>Trichomonas</i>)	353
48. Helminthology I (Nematodes)	362
49. <i>Ancylostoma duodenale</i> (Hookworms), <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> , Filariodeae (Filaria Worms)	368
50. <i>Dracunculus medinensis</i> (Guinea Worm) and <i>Trichinella spiralis</i>	378
51. Helminthology II (Cestodes)	385
52. <i>Echinococcus granulosus</i> (Hydatid Cyst)	390
53. <i>Hymenolepis nana</i>	393
54. Trematodes (Schistosomes)	397

Section 4: Immunology

55. Immunity	405
56. Immunopathology (Immune Responses and Immunoglobulins)	410
57. Major Histocompatibility: HLA Complex, Transplantation and Complement System	417
58. Antigen–Antibody Reactions	423
59. Hypersensitivity (Allergy), Tolerance and Autoimmune Disease and Tumour Immunity	431
Index	441