

Contents

Preface	V
1 Absorption of Drugs	1
Introduction	1
Cell Membranes	1
Mechanisms of Drug Absorption	4
Factors Influencing Drug Absorption	13
Drug Absorption from routes other than Oral Route	47
<i>In vitro</i> Models of Absorption	59
<i>In Silico</i> Methods of Drug Absorption	71
Questions	72
2 Distribution of Drugs	73
Introduction	73
Factors Affecting Drug Distribution	73
Volume of Distribution	82
Protein Binding	84
Factors Affecting Protein Binding	87
Kinetics of Protein Binding	88
Tissue Binding	90
Drug Interactions	91
<i>In vitro</i> Models of Drug Distribution	92
Questions	93
3 Drug Metabolism (Biotransformation)	94
Introduction	94

Introduction to Phase I and Phase II Reactions	94
Phase I Reactions	95
Phase II Reactions	113
Factors Affecting Metabolism of Drugs	122
Bioactivation	125
First Pass Effect	127
<i>In Vitro</i> Models of Metabolism	127
Questions	131
4 Excretion	132
Introduction	132
Renal Excretion	132
Concept of Clearance	137
Factors Affecting Renal Excretion	140
Non-renal Routes of Elimination	143
Questions	149
5 Prodrugs	150
Introduction	150
Types of Prodrugs	150
Applications of Prodrugs	154
Questions	164
6 Pharmacokinetics—Basic Considerations	165
Introduction	165
Drug Concentration-Time Profile	165
Orders of Processes	167
Pharmacokinetic Models	171
Laplace Transformation	172
Questions	179
7 One Compartment Model	180
Introduction	180
Intravenous Injection	180
Intravenous Infusion	187
Loading and Maintenance Dose	192
First Order Absorption	193
Questions	197

8 Multicompartment Model	198
Introduction	198
Intravenous Injection	200
Intravenous Infusion	206
First Order Absorption (Extravascular Administration)...	207
Multicompartment Model	208
Questions	209
 9 Nonlinear Pharmacokinetics	 210
Introduction	210
Michaelis Menten Equation	210
Clearance	220
Area Under the Curve	222
Enzyme Induction	223
Questions	225
 10 Non-Compartmental Analysis	 226
Introduction	226
Plasma concentration-Time Curve Parameters	227
Statistical Moments	228
Bioavailability	229
Clearance	230
Half Life	230
Absorption	231
Volume of Distribution	232
Questions	234
 11 Applications of Pharmacokinetics	 235
Dose Adjustment in Renal Failure	235
Multiple Dosing	238
Individualization	240
Questions	248
 12 Bioequivalence	 249
Introduction	249
Important Definitions	250
Bioequivalence Study Parameters	252
Bioequivalence Study Protocol	254

Study Design	255
Subjects	256
Bioanalysis of Samples	256
Reference and Test product	257
Statistical Methods	257
Reporting	257
Exemption	258
Where Bioequivalence Study is Irrelevant	258
Regulatory Requirements for Bioequivalence Studies	258
Good Clinical Practices in Bioequivalence	259
Questions	262
 13 Introduction to Bioanalysis	263
Introduction	263
Basic Concepts of pH	263
Extraction of Drug From Plasma	265
Analytical Techniques in Bioanalysis	268
Bioanalytical Method Validation	270
Stability of the Analyte in Biological Fluid	274
Bioanalytical Method	275
 <i>Appendix I</i>	277
Review of Basic Mathematics	277
Examples of Biopharmaceutical Calculations	283
<i>Appendix II</i>	288
<i>Index</i>	295