

Contents

<i>Foreword by Nirmalya Roy</i>	v
<i>Foreword by Saikat Dutta</i>	vii
<i>Foreword by Colin Robertson</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii

CARDIOLOGY

A-3–A-302

Rheumatic Heart Disease.....A-5

Epidemiology	A-5
Etiopathogenesis	A-5
Clinical Evolution	A-5
Diagnostic Criteria	A-6
Laboratory Diagnosis	A-6
Management	A-7

Valvular Heart DiseasesA-8

Mitral Stenosis	A-8
Mitral Regurgitation	A-16
Aortic Stenosis	A-26
Aortic Regurgitation	A-34
Mitral Valve Prolapse	A-41
Tricuspid Stenosis	A-43
Tricuspid Regurgitation	A-44
Pulmonary Stenosis	A-46
Pulmonary Regurgitation	A-48
Myocarditis or Inflammatory Cardiomyopathy	A-48

CardiomyopathyA-51

Classification of Cardiomyopathies	A-52
Dilated Cardiomyopathy	A-52
Alcoholic Cardiomyopathy	A-57
Restrictive Cardiomyopathy	A-57
Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy	A-58

Heart FailureA-64

Stages of Heart Failure	A-64
Criteria of Heart Failure	A-65

Systolic and Diastolic Heart Failure	A-65
Left versus Right-Sided Heart Failure	A-66
Classification of Heart Failure	A-67
Heart Failure with Reduced Ejection Fraction	A-67
COVID-19 Related Heart Failure	A-70
Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction	A-70
Heart Failure with Reduced Ejection Fraction	A-79
Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction	A-80

Cardiac ArrhythmiaA-82

Normal Propagation of Cardiac Impulse	A-82
Diseases of the Sinus Node	A-83

AV Conduction Disturbances.....A-86

Anatomy of AV Node	A-86
Electrocardiographic Classification of AV Block	A-87
Carotid Sinus Hypersensitivity	A-97
Intraventricular Conduction Disturbances	A-100
Supraventricular Arrhythmias	A-101

Tachycardias.....A-102

Sinus Tachycardia	A-102
Nonphysiological Sinus Tachycardia	A-103
Atrial Tachycardia	A-103
Pre-excitation Syndrome	A-106
Atrial Flutter	A-109
Atrial Fibrillation	A-111
Accelerated Idioventricular Rhythm	A-119
Brugada Syndrome	A-122

Ventricular ArrhythmiasA-124

- Ventricular Premature Beat [A-124](#)
- Ventricular Tachycardia [A-125](#)
- Ventricular Fibrillation [A-132](#)
- Long and Short QT Syndrome [A-138](#)

Vital Signs and InvestigationsA-138

- Pulse and its Different Characteristics [A-138](#)
- Blood Pressure [A-143](#)
- Precordial Murmurs [A-149](#)
- Electrocardiography [A-154](#)
- Chest X-ray [A-167](#)

EndocarditisA-169

- Infective Endocarditis [A-169](#)
- Culture Negative Endocarditis [A-176](#)
- Noninfective Endocarditis [A-176](#)
- Marantic Endocarditis [A-176](#)
- Libman-Sacks Endocarditis [A-176](#)

Congenital Heart Diseases.....A-178

- Atrial Septal Defect [A-178](#)
- Ventricular Septal Defect [A-179](#)
- Patent Ductus Arteriosus [A-183](#)
- Coarctation of Aorta [A-188](#)
- Tetralogy of Fallot [A-194](#)
- Congenitally Corrected Transposition [A-199](#)
- Eisenmenger Syndrome [A-201](#)
- Ebstein Anomaly [A-207](#)
- Lutembacher Syndrome [A-211](#)
- Sinus of Valsalva Aneurysm [A-213](#)
- Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection [A-214](#)
- Truncus Arteriosus [A-215](#)

Pericardium.....A-216

- Etiology of Pericardial Diseases [A-216](#)
- Anatomy and Functions [A-216](#)
- Acute Pericarditis [A-217](#)
- Recurrent Pericarditis [A-220](#)
- Pericardial Effusion [A-220](#)

- Cardiac Tamponade [A-223](#)
- Constrictive Pericarditis [A-225](#)

Diseases of the Aorta and Veins.....A-228

- Venous Thromboembolism [A-228](#)
- Aortic Aneurysm [A-229](#)
- Acute Aortic Syndrome [A-233](#)
- Takayasu Arteritis [A-235](#)

Methods of Intramuscular Injection Administration.....A-237

- Sites of Intramuscular Injection [A-237](#)
- Contraindications [A-237](#)
- Equipment Required [A-237](#)
- Preparation of the Patient [A-237](#)
- Injection Technique [A-238](#)
- Complications [A-239](#)
- Advantages of Intramuscular Injection [A-239](#)
- Disadvantages of Intramuscular Injection [A-239](#)

HypertensionA-239

- Staging of Hypertension [A-239](#)
- Genetic Consideration [A-239](#)
- Mechanism or Pathophysiology of Hypertension [A-241](#)
- Causes of Hypertension [A-244](#)
- Diagnosis of Hypertension [A-245](#)
- Retinal Changes in Hypertension [A-249](#)
- Hypertension Variability [A-250](#)
- Treatment of Hypertension [A-251](#)
- Hypertension in Pregnancy [A-256](#)
- Resistant Hypertension [A-257](#)

Myocardial Infarction.....A-259

- Atherosclerosis [A-259](#)
- Acute Coronary Syndrome [A-268](#)
- ST Segment Elevated Myocardial Infarction [A-276](#)
- Non-ST Elevated Myocardial Infarction [A-283](#)
- Prinzmetal's Angina [A-286](#)
- Complications of Myocardial Infarction and their Management [A-287](#)
- Cardiogenic Shock [A-291](#)
- Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation [A-296](#)

Index A-303–A-309