

Contents

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	v
<i>Syllabus</i>	ix
1. General Pharmacology	1
A. Scope of Pharmacology	1
B. Routes of Administration of Drugs	3
C. Absorption of Drugs	10
D. Bioavailability	12
E. Distribution of Drug in the Body	13
F. Biotransformation/Metabolism of Drugs	16
G. Excretion/Disposition of Drugs (Elimination of Drugs)	18
H. Factors Modifying Drug Action	20
2. Drugs Acting on Peripheral Nervous System	29
A. Cholinergic Drugs/Parasympathomimetics	30
B. Anticholinergic	34
C. Adrenergics	37
D. Antiadrenergics	41
E. Neuromuscular Blocking Agents	44
F. Drugs used in Myasthenia Gravis	45
G. Local Anaesthetic Agents	51
H. Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)	54
3. Drugs Acting on Eye	60
A. Miotics	60
B. Mydriatics	61
C. Drugs used in Glaucoma	62
4. Drugs Acting on Central Nervous System	64
A. General Anaesthetics	64
B. Hypnotics and Sedatives	77
C. Anticonvulsant Drugs (Antiepileptic Drugs)	83
D. Antianxiety Drugs/Anxiolytics	87
E. Antidepressants/Psychoanaleptics	89

x Pharmacology

F. Antipsychotics	93
G. Nootropic Agents	99
H. Centrally Acting Muscle Relaxants	101
I. Opioid Analgesics	103
5. Drugs Acting on Cardiovascular System	114
A. Antihypertensive Drugs	114
B. Antianginal Drugs	116
C. Antiarrhythmic Drugs	120
D. Drugs used in Atherosclerosis	122
E. Drugs used in Congestive Heart Failure (CHF)	123
F. Drug Therapy for Shock	125
6. Drugs Acting on Blood and Blood Forming Organs	130
A. Haematinics	130
B. Anticoagulants	134
C. Antiplatelet Agents	136
D. Thrombolytic/Fibrinolytic Drugs	137
7. Drugs Acting on Respiratory System	142
A. Bronchodilators	142
B. Antitussive (Anticough) Agents	144
C. Expectorants	146
D. Mucolytic Agents	146
8. Drugs Acting on Gastrointestinal Tract	149
A. Antiulcer Drugs	149
B. Antiemetics	154
C. Laxatives and Purgatives	156
D. Antidiarrhoeal Drugs	159
9. Drugs Acting on Kidney	162
A. Diuretics	162
B. Antidiuretics	168
10. Hormone and Hormone Antagonists	173
A. Thyroid Hormones	173
B. Antithyroid Drugs	174
C. Parathormone	175
D. Calcitonin (Thyrocalcitonin)	177
E. Vitamin D	178
F. Insulin	179

G. Oral Hypoglycemic Agents/Oral Antidiabetic Agents	183
H. Oestrogens	186
I. Progesterone	187
J. Oxytocin	191
K. Corticosteroids (Adrenocortical Hormones)	193
11. Autacoids	196
12. Chemotherapeutic Agents	205
A. Penicillins	206
B. Cephalosporins	208
C. Aminoglycosides	209
D. Fluoroquinolones	210
E. Macrolides	211
F. Tetracyclines	212
G. Sulphonamides	216
H. Antitubercular Agents	221
I. Antifungal Drugs	222
J. Antiviral Drugs	225
K. Antiamoebic Drugs	232
L. Anthelmintics (Antiworms)	234
M. Antimalarial Drugs	236
N. Antineoplastic Agents	238
13. Biologicals	244
Miscellaneous (Objective Questions)	247
Board Examination Papers	
1. Summer Examination 2023 (Question Paper)	253
2. Summer Examination 2023 (Specimen Answer Paper)	255
3. Winter Examination 2023 (Question Paper)	266
4. Winter Examination 2023 (Specimen Answer Paper)	268
5. Summer Examination 2024 (Question Paper)	280
6. Summer Examination 2024 (Specimen Answer Paper)	282
7. Winter Examination 2024 (Question Paper)	296
8. Winter Examination 2024 (Specimen Answer Paper)	298