

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii

1. General Pharmacology 1

Shyamalendu Tripathy

- Introduction and Scope of Pharmacology
- Various Routes of Drug Administration—Advantages and Disadvantages
- Drug Absorption—Definition, Types, Factors Affecting Drug Absorption
- Bioavailability and the Factors Affecting Bioavailability
- Drug Distribution—Definition, Factors Affecting Drug Distribution
- Biotransformation of Drugs—Definition, Types of Biotransformation Reactions, Factors Influencing Drug Metabolisms
- Excretion of Drugs—Definition, Routes of Drug Excretion
- General Mechanisms of Drug Action and Factors Modifying Drug Action

2. Drugs Acting on the Peripheral Nervous System 10

Sahithi Kamepalli

- Steps Involved in Neurohumoral Transmission
- Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of
 - (a) Cholinergic Drugs
 - (b) Anti-cholinergic Drugs
 - (c) Adrenergic Drugs
 - (d) Anti-adrenergic Drugs
 - (e) Neuromuscular Blocking Agents
 - (f) Drugs used in Myasthenia Gravis
 - (g) Local Anaesthetic Agents
 - (h) Non-steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs)

3. Drugs Acting on the Eye 39

Nalam Vineela Nirmala

- Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications and Contraindications of
- Miotics

- Mydriatics
- Drugs used in Glaucoma

4. Drugs Acting on the Central Nervous System 51

Menda Sridhar

Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of

- General Anesthetics
- Hypnotics and Sedatives
- Anti-convulsant Drugs
- Anti-anxiety Drugs
- Anti-depressant Drugs
- Anti-psychotics
- Nootropic Agents
- Centrally Acting Muscle Relaxants
- Opioid Analgesics

5. Drugs Acting on Cardiovascular System 78

Dama Pujitha

Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of

- Anti-hypertensive Drugs
- Anti-anginal Drugs
- Anti-arrhythmic Drugs
- Drugs used in Atherosclerosis
- Congestive Heart Failure
- Drug Therapy for Shock

6. Drugs Acting on Blood and Blood Forming Organs 104

Nattala Santhoshini

Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of

- Hematinic Agents
- Anti-coagulants
- Anti-platelet Agents
- Thrombolytic Drugs

7. Drugs Acting on Respiratory Tract 117

Kanaka Durga Devi Nelluri

Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of

- Bronchodilators
- Expectorants
- Anti-tussive Agents
- Mucolytic Agents

8. Drugs Acting on the Gastrointestinal Tract 129

Pendyala Seeta

Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of

- Anti-ulcer Drugs
- Anti-emetics
- Laxatives and Purgatives
- Anti-diarrheal Drugs

9. Drugs Acting on the Kidney 143

Orusu Girija Kumari

Definition, Classification, Pharmacological Actions, Dose, Indications, and Contraindications of

- Diuretics
- Anti-diuretics

10. Hormones and Hormone Antagonists 150

Devi Sowjanya Koppiestti

Physiological and Pathological Role and Clinical Uses of

- Thyroid Hormones
- Anti-thyroid Drugs
- Parathormone
- Calcitonin
- Vitamin D
- Insulin
- Oral Hypoglycemic Agents
- Estrogen
- Progesterone
- Oxytocin
- Corticosteroids

11. Autocoids 175

K Naga Kumari

- Physiological Role of Histamine, 5 HT and Prostaglandins

xii Textbook of Pharmacology

- Classification, Clinical Uses, and Adverse Effects of Antihistamines and 5 HT Antagonists

12. **Chemotherapeutic Agents** **184**

A Shanthisri

13. **Biologicals** **261**

Kondamudi Suguna Esther Rani