Contents C

Foreword to the Second Edition	vi	Meatal Foramen and Labyrinthine Segment	11
Foreword to the First Edition	vii	Horizontal Segment of Facial Canal 12 Vertical Segment of Facial Canal	
Preface to the Second Edition	viii	and Stylomastoid Foramen 13	
Preface to the First Edition	ix	Bony Labyrinth, Semicircular Canals and Cochlea 13 Open Cavity (Canal Wall Down)	
Chapter 0		Mastoidectomy 14	
ENDOSCOPIC EAR SURGERY	i	Chapter 3	
History of Endoscopic Ear Surgery (EES) i		INSTRUMENTS	16
Endoscopic Myringoplasty vii Endoscopic Stapedotomy xiii		Instruments for Tympanomastoid Surgery 16 Additional Instruments for Stapes Surgery 19	
Chapter 1		Materials 19	
PRE-REQUISITES FOR LEARNING	,	Chapter 4	
MICROSURGERY OF THE EAR Important Microsurgical Skills 1 Role of Temporal Bone Dissection and Knowledge of Temporal Bone Anatomy 1 Importance of Good Exposure 1 Hemostasis during Surgery 2 Role of Systematic Training and	1	PREOPERATIVE EVALUATION MEDICATIONS AND PREPARATION	20
		Preoperative Evaluation 20 Preoperative Medications for Local Anaesthesia Preoperative Preparation 21	20
Standardization of Surgical Steps 2		Chapter 5	
Chapter 2		ANESTHESIA FOR CHRONIC OTITIS	
SURGICAL ANATOMY OF TEMPORAL BONE	3	MEDIA SURGERY	24
Surface Landmarks of Temporal Bone 3 Cortical Mastoidectomy 4 Pneumatization Patterns in Mastoid Air Cells 5 Middle Ear Anatomy 5 Epitympanum 5 Mesotympanum 6 Protympanum 6 Posterior Tympanum 6 Hypotympanum 7 Middle Ear Ossicles, Ligaments and Mucosal Folds 8 Posterior Tympanotomy/ Facial Recess Approach 10 Facial Nerve Anatomy from Stylomastoid Foramen to Meatal Foramen	i	Local Anesthesia for Chronic Otitis Media Surgery 24 Anesthesia of Middle Ear Mucosa 24 Preparation of Anesthetic Solution 24 External Auditory Canal Anesthesia 24 Post-aural Anesthesia 26 Advantages of Local Anesthesia 27	
		Chapter 6	
		SURGICAL PROCEDURES PERFORMED FOR OTITIS MEDIA AND ITS SEQUELAE	28
	10	Procedures Performed for Dry Ears 28 Transcanal Myringoplasty 28 Post-aural Myringoplasty 28	

Procedures Performed for Discharging Ears Tympanoplasty with Cortical Mastoidectomy Tympanoplasty with Modified Intact Canal Wall (Closed Cavity) Mastoidectomy 28 Tympanoplasty with Canal Wall Down (Open Cavity) Mastoidectomy 2 Radical Mastoidectomy with Temporalis Fascia Grafting 29 Radical Mastoidectomy without Temporalis Fascia Grafting 29 Subtotal Petrosectomy with Total Obliteration of Cavity by Blind Sac Closure of External Auditory Meatus 29	28 28 28 29	Inferior Part of Tympanomeatal Flap 49 Superior Part of Tympanomeatal Flap 51 Skeletonizing of Malleus Handle 51 Assessment of Ossicular Chain 53 Preparation of Graft Bed 56 Underlay Temporalis Fascia Grafting with Exteriorization of Malleus Handle 57 Graft Placement 57 Repositioning of Posterior Meatal Skin Flap 62 Closure of Wound 63 Special Conditions in Myringoplasty 64 Canalplasty 64 Surgical Technique 64 Division of Tympanomeatal Flap 69 Medialized Malleus Handle with Umbo Touching the Promontory 69
Chapter 7		Lateralization of Neotympanic Membrane and Anterior Canal Blunting 70
MYRINGOPLASTY	30	
Surgical Approaches 30 Transcanal Myringoplasty 30		Chapter 8
Transcanal Myringoplasty 30 Surgical Technique 31		TYMPANOPLASTY WITH/WITHOUT
Harvesting of Temporalis Fascia 31		CORTICAL MASTOIDECTOMY 73
Transcanal Exposure 32		Tympanoplasty (Myringoplasty with Ossiculoplasty)
Freshening the Margins of Perforation 32		without Mastoidectomy 73
Canal Incisions and Elevation of		Tympanoplasty with Cortical Mastoidectomy 73
Tympanomeatal Flap 32		Surgical Technique 74
Assessment of Ossicular Chain 35		Exposure of Mastoid Cortex 75
Preparation of Graft Bed and		Simple/Cortical Mastoidectomy 77
Graft Placement 35		Clearance of Middle Ear Hypertrophied
Closure 35		Polypoidal Mucosa, Assessment of
Post-aural Myringoplasty 37		Ossicular Chain and Establishment
Indications 37		of Air Pathways 84
Surgical Technique 37		Assessment of Air Pathways 86
Canal Incisions and Elevation of		Antro Meatal Fistula 89
Posterior Meatal Skin Flap 38		
Post-auricular Incision 40		
Advantages of Post-aural Approach 41		Chapter 9
Harvesting of Temporalis Fascia 41		OSSICULOPLASTY 92
Subcutaneous Tissue Incisions and		OSSICULOT LASTT 72
Exposure of Middle Ear 43		Principles of Hearing Reconstruction 92
Superior and Inferior Tympanomeatal Incisions 45		Austin's Classification 92
Scraping of Undersurface of		Requirements for Primary Ossiculoplasty 93
Tympanic Membrane and		Short Columella Ossiculoplasty or
Freshening the Margins of Perforation 46		Myringostapediopexy 93
Anterior Window 48		Surgical Steps 94
Elevation of Anteriorly based		Shaping of the Incus Graft 95
Tympanomeatal Flap 49		Shaping of the Cartilage Graft 98
Posterior Part of Tympanomeatal Flap 49		Placement of Ossicle Graft 98

Skin Flap and Closure of Wound 134

Long Columella Ossiculoplasty or	Chapter 11
Myringoplatinopexy 100' Surgical Steps 101 Shaping of the Malleus Graft 101	TYMPANOPLASTY WITH CANAL WALL DOWN (OPEN CAVITY) MASTOIDECTOMY 137
Shaping of the Malleus Graft 101 Shaping of the Cartilage Graft 103 Placement of Ossicle Graft 103 Special Situations 106 Second Stage Ossiculoplasty/ Revision Ossiculoplasty 107 Indications for Planned Second Stage Ossiculoplasty 107 Causes for Persistent/Recurrent Hearing Loss 107 Surgical Technique for Second Stage/Revision Ossiculoplasty 108 Second Stage Ossiculoplasty 108 Revision Ossiculoplasty 109 Guidelines and Precautions for Successful Ossiculoplasty 110 Summary 111	Circumferential Saucerization 138 Development of Superior and Inferior Tympanomeatal Flaps 141 Removal of Bony Canal Walls 142 Removal of Bridge 143 Complete Lowering of the Facial Ridge 143 Removal of Posterior Buttress 145 Total Disease Clearance and Smoothening of Mastoid Cavity 145 Mastoid Disease Clearance 145 Attic Disease Clearance 146 Disease Clearance Over Lateral Semicircular Canal 149 Removal of Anterior Buttress 149 Middle Ear Disease Clearance 150 Dissection Around Oval Window 150
Chapter 10	Smooth Mastoid Cavity 152 Middle Ear Space Augmentation 153
TYMPANOPLASTY WITH MODIFIED INTACT CANAL WALL (CLOSED CAVITY) MASTOIDECTOMY Introduction 112 Indications for Tympanoplasty with Modified Intact Canal (Closed Cavity) Mastoidectomy 112 Surgical Technique 113 Canal Incisions and Elevation of Posterior Meatal Skin Flap 114 Post-auricular Incision and Harvesting of Temporalis Fascia 115 Subcutaneous Soft Tissue Incision and Exposure of Mastoid Cortex and Ear Canal 115	Tympanoplasty 154 Free Skin Gaft 158 Cavity Obliteration 159 Obliteration of Supralabyrinthine and Retrolabyrinthine Recess 160 Obliteration of Tip Recess 160 Obliteration of Deep Sinodural Angle 160 Meatoplasty 163 Closure of Wound 167 Varied Disease Conditions Observed in Open Cavity Mastoidectomy 168 Summary 168 Chapter 12
Exposure of Mastoid Corfex and Ear Canal 11 Exposure of the Mastoid Antrum 116 Development of Superior and Inferior Tympanomeatal Flaps 117 Canalplasty 17 Transcanal Exposure of Posterior Tympanum 118 Transcanal Atticotomy 119	RADICAL MASTOIDECTOMY WITH/WITHOUT TEMPORALIS FASCIA GRAFTING Radical Mastoidectomy with Temporalis Fascia Grafting 175 Radical Mastoidectomy without Temporalis Fascia Grafting 176
Complete Removal of Cholesteatoma from Antrum, Attic and Middle Ear 120	Chapter 13
Temporalis Fascia Grafting with Ossiculoplasty 129 Lateral Attic and Posterior Bony Wall	MANAGEMENT OF MASTOID CAVITY PROBLEMS 177
Reconstruction 129 Repositioning of Posterior Meatal	Anaesthesia 178 Canal Incisions and Elevation of

Posterior Meatal Skin Flap 179

Post-aural Incision and
Harvesting of Temporalis Fascia 179
Circumferential Saucerization 181
Development and Elevation of
Superior and Inferior
Tympanomeatal Flaps 181
Removal of Remnant Posterior
Canal Wall, Facial Ridge, Remnant
Anterior and Posterior Buttress 183
Middle Ear Space Augmentation 183
Underlay Temporalis Fascia Grafting
Ossiculoplasty and Free Skin Graft 183
Cavity Obliteration, Meatoplasty
and Closure of Wound 184
Intact Bridge Mastoidectomy with
Tympanoplasty 186

Chapter 14

SUBTOTAL PETROSECTOMY WITH BLIND SAC CLOSURE OF THE EXTERNAL AUDITORY CANAL

Indications in Chronic Otitis Media 189
Post-aural Incision 189
Subcutaneous Incisions, Elevation of
Palva's Flap and Exposure of Mastoid
Cortex and Middle Ear 189
Blind Sac Closure of the External
Auditory Canal 189
Complete Resection of Canal Skin
with Tympanic Membrane 190
Canal Wall Down Mastoidectomy and
Management of Pathology 191
Harvesting of Fat from Abdominal Wall 191
Cavity Obliteration with Fat and Surrounding
Soft Tissue and Closure of Wound 191

Chapter 15

IATROGENIC COMPLICATIONS OF CSOM SURGERY

latrogenic Facial Nerve Palsy 193
Bleeding 197
Lateral Sinus Injury 198
Labyrinthine Injury 198
Stapes Footplate Fracture/Subluxation 199
Posterior Canal Defects 199
Tegmen Plate Injury with CSF
Leak/Brain Herniation 199
Infection 202

Chapter 16

MANAGEMENT OF COMPLICATIONS OF CSOM

207

Intratemporal Complications of CSOM 207
Intracranial Complications of CSOM 207
Management of Intratemporal
Complications of CSOM 207
Facial Nerve Paresis/Palsy 207
Labyrinthine and Cochlear Fistula 207
Management of Intracranial
Complications of CSOM 211
Lateral Sinus Thrombophlebitis 211
Meningitis/Extradural Abscess 211
Cerebral/Cerebellar Abscess 213
Brain Heniation into the
External Auditory Canal and Middle Ear 213

Chapter 17

189

193

SPECIAL CONDITIONS AND SITUATIONS

217

235

Tympanosclerosis 217
Myringosclerosis 217
Tympanosclerosis 219
Middle Ear Atelectasis 224
Non-adhesive Type of Atelectasis 224
Adhesive Type of Atelectasis 229
Dry Ear Type 229
Discharge (Wet Ear) Type 229
Tuberculous Otitis Media 231
Cholesterol Granuloma 232
Congenital Cholesteatoma 233

Chapter 18

MALIGNANT OTITIS EXTERNA WITH SKULL BASE INFECTION

Introduction 235
Mode of Spread 235
Clinical Presentation 236
Medical Management 237
Surgical Management 237
Localizd Disease in the External Auditory Canal 237
Extensive Granulation in the Tympanomastoid and Skull Base 237
Surgical Technique 237
Involvement of Stylomastoid Foramen and Adjacent Structures 237
Involvement of Infralabyrinthine cells and Jugular Foramen 239

Involvement of Attic and Peritubal Region 240 Involvement of Anterior Tympanum, Anterior Attic and Adjacent Structures 243 Conclusion 244

Chapter 19

247 SURGERY FOR OTOSCLEROSIS Indications of Stapes Surgery 247 Contraindications of Stapes Surgery 247 Preoperative Medications for Stapes Surgery 247 Surgical Technique 248 Steps 248 Rosen's Incision 248 Elevation of Tympanomeatal Flap 248 Mobilizing the Chorda Tympani 252 Removal of Bony Overhang 253 Making a Control Fenestra 256 Cutting of Stapedius Tendon 257 Disarticulation of Incudostapedial Joint Removal of Stapes Suprastructure 258 Widening of Fenestra and Removal of Posterior Third of Footplate 259 Estimation of Length and Width of Piston 260 Insertion of Piston 261 Harvesting of Tissue and Tissue Seal of the Fenestra 264 Replacement of Tympanomeatal Flap 266

Evaluation of Intraoperative Hearing 266

Difficult Situations and Problems during

Tympanic Membrane Perforation 267 Atrophic Tympanic Membrane 269

Closure of Wound 266

Stapes Surgery 267 Very Narrow Canal 267 Incus Necrosis 269 Incus Dislocation 271 Malleus/Incus Fixation 274 Too Short Incus Long Process 274 Obliterative Otosclerosis 275 Overhanging/Dehiscent Facial Nerve 277 Narrow Oval Window Niche 277 Fractured/Floating Footplate 279 Perilymph Gusher 280 Persistent Stapedial Artery 282 Revision Stapes Surgery 282 Common Findings Observed during Revision Stapes Surgery 283 Prosthesis Related 283 Ossicular Chain Related 285 Oval Window Related 285

Chapter 20

POSTOPERATIVE CARE, FOLLOW-UP AND DOCUMENTATION

Postoperative Care 288
Closed Cavity Procedure 288
Open Cavity Procedure 288
Stapes Surgery 289
Postoperative Instructions 289
Chronic Otitis Media 289
Stapes Surgery 290
Follow Up 290
Documentation 305

Bibliography 307 Index 309

288