



Contents

<i>Foreword by Dr Anil K Jain</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Foreword by Dr NP Singh</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>Index of Competencies</i>	<i>xv</i>

Section 1: General Microbiology Practicals

1. Rules and Safety Precautions to be Observed in the Microbiology Laboratory 3
2. GLP, Biohazard, Biosafety Levels and Biosafety Cabinets 5
3. Universal Presence of Microbes 11
4. Microscope: General Instructions about Use and Care 13
5. Microscopy and Micrometry 15
6. Methods of Sterilization and Disinfection 19
7. Biomedical Waste Disposal 23
8. Table of Commonly Used Culture Media in Microbiology and their Uses 25
9. Demonstration of Common Culture Media and Biochemical Reactions 29
10. Culture Methods 41
11. Description of the Appearance of Growth on Solid or in Liquid Media 45
12. Demonstration of Methods of Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing 47
13. Miscellaneous Arthropods of Medical Importance (Including Tables) 53
14. Demonstration of Methods for Diagnosis of Viral Infections 59
15. Antigen–Antibody Reactions 63

Section 2: Perform and Identify the Different Causative Agents of Infectious Diseases by Microscopy

16. Demonstration of Formol-ether Concentration Method for Stool Examination 75
17. Demonstration of Normal Stool Findings 77
18. Practical: Preparation of Saline and Iodine Wet Mount of Stool Sample for Diagnosis of Ova/Cysts 81
19. Practical: To Stain Smear by Ziehl-Neelsen Technique for Diagnosis of Acid-fast Bacilli 83
20. Practical: To Stain a Smear by Albert Staining for Diagnosis of *C. diphtheriae* 87
21. Practical: To Stain a Smear by Gram Stain for the Diagnosis of Bacterial Infections 89
22. Practical: To Perform Motility Preparation of Bacteria for the Diagnosis of Bacterial Infections 95
23. Demonstrations of other Staining Methods for Microscopy 97
 - I. Demonstration of Spore Staining and Anaerobic Methods for Diagnosis of Anaerobic Bacteria 97
 - II. Demonstration of Silver Impregnation Staining Method for Diagnosis of Spirochetes 103
 - III. Demonstration of LPCB Stain and Characteristic Features of the Common Fungi and their Diagnostic Methods 107

Section 3: Identify the Causative Agent of Malaria and Filaria

24. Demonstration of Preparation of Blood Film 113
25. Practical: To Study Peripheral Blood Smear Examination for the Characteristic Features for Malarial Parasites 119
26. Practical: To Study Peripheral Blood Smear Examination for the Characteristic Features for Microfilaria for Diagnosis of Filariasis 125
27. Demonstration of Morphological Forms of *Leishmania donovani* 127

Section 4: Identify the Common Etiologic Agents of Diarrhea and Dysentery

28. Table of Common Etiologic Agents Causing Diarrhea/Dysentery and their Method of Detection 133
29. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of the Cysts of *Entamoeba histolytica*, *Entamoeba coli* and *Giardia lamblia* 135
30. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of the Eggs of Helminths—Cestodes 139
31. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of the Eggs of Helminths—Nematodes 143
32. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of the Oocysts of Coccidian Parasites 149
 - Table of Common Ova/Cysts Found in Wet Mount Stool Microscopy 150
33. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of *Escherichia coli* 155
34. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of *Shigella* spp. 159
35. Demonstration of the Characteristic Features of *Vibrio cholerae* 163

Section 5: Identify the Different Modalities for Diagnosis of Enteric Fever

36. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of *Salmonella typhi* 169

Section 6: Identify the Microbial Agents Causing Rheumatic Heart Disease and Infective Endocarditis

37. Agents Causing Infective Endocarditis 177
38. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of *Streptococcus pyogenes* 179

Section 7: Identify the Common Etiological Agents of Upper Respiratory Tract Infections (Gram Stain)

39. Table of Agents Causing Upper and Lower Respiratory Tract Infections 185
40. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* 189
41. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of *Staphylococcus aureus* 193
42. Other Agents Causing Upper Respiratory Tract Infections, e.g. *Streptococcus pyogenes*, *Staphylococcus aureus* (Revision Practical) 199

Section 8: Identify the Common Etiological Agents of Lower Respiratory Tract Infections (Gram Stain and Acid-fast Stain)

- 43. To Study the Characteristic Features of *Klebsiella* spp. 203
- 44. To Study the Characteristic Features of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 205
- 45. To Study the Characteristic Features of *Pseudomonas* spp. 209
- 46. Other Agents Causing Lower Respiratory Tract Infections, e.g. *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Pneumococcus*, *Aspergillus* spp. (Revision Practical) 213

Section 9: Identify the Microbial Agents Causing Meningitis

- 47. Table of Agents Causing Meningitis 219
- 48. Practical: To Study the Characteristic Features of Gram-negative cocci *Neisseria meningitidis* 225
- 49. Other Agents Causing Meningitis, e.g. *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Streptococcus* spp, *E. coli*, *Klebsiella* spp., *M. tuberculosis* (Revision Practical) 227

Section 10: Demonstrate Infection Control Practices and Use of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

- 50. Practical: Demonstrate Hand Hygiene as an Infection Control Practices 235
- 51. Practical: Demonstrate Types and Use of PPE 239

Section 11: Demonstrate the Appropriate Method of Collection of Samples in the Performance of Laboratory Tests in the Detection of Microbial Agents Causing Infectious Diseases

- 52. Specimens and Collection 245
 - Demonstrate Method of Collection of Blood Samples from Children and Adults 245
 - Demonstrate Method of Inoculation of Blood for Blood Culture in the Detection of Microbial Agents Causing Septicemia 245
 - Amount, Number and Type of Blood Cultures 245
 - Transport and Incubation of Blood Culture Bottles 245
 - How to Minimize Contamination in Blood Culture 245
 - Other Types of Microbiological Specimens Used for Detection of Microorganisms Causing Infectious Diseases 245
 - Criteria for Rejection of a Microbiological Sample 245
 - Transport and Storage of Microbiological Samples when Delay in Transport and Testing 245
 - Various Microbiology Specimens with Respect to Type of Infection 246

Section 12: Demonstrate Respect for Patient Samples Sent to the Laboratory for Performance of Laboratory Tests in the Detection of Microbial Agents Causing Infectious Diseases

- 53. Practical: To be able to Demonstrate Need for Confidentiality Pertaining to Patient Identity with Regards to Laboratory Results 261