

Contents

Editorial Board	v
List of Contributors	ix
Foreword by Amod Gupta	xvii
Preface	xix

VOLUME 1

SECTION 1: DISEASES OF CONJUNCTIVA AND OCULAR SURFACE

1. Embryology and Developmental Anomalies of Conjunctiva	3
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
2. Conjunctivitis	10
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
3. Tear Film and Dry Eye Disease	39
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
4. Immunological Disorders of Ocular Surface	60
<i>Urmil Chawla, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
5. Chemical Burns of Ocular Surface	68
<i>Poonam Kishore, AK Khurana, Arun Sharma, Surbhi Agarwal</i>	
6. Blepharitis and Meibomian Gland Dysfunction	73
<i>Sameera Irfan, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
7. Xerophthalmia	86
<i>Srujna D, Rajesh Sinha, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
8. Pterygium and Conjunctival Degenerations	91
<i>AK Khurana, Urmil Chawla, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
9. Symptomatic Conditions of Conjunctiva	96
<i>Urmil Chawla, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
10. Cysts and Tumours of Conjunctiva	103
<i>Urmil Chawla, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
11. Ocular Surface Squamous Neoplasia (OSSN)	140
<i>Srujna D, Rachna Meel, Rajesh Sinha</i>	

SECTION 2: DISEASES OF CORNEA

Sub-Section 2.1: Developmental and Metabolic Disorders of Cornea	
12. Embryology, Developmental Anomalies and Metabolic Disorders of Cornea	155
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
Sub-Section 2.2: Infectious and Inflammatory Disorders of Cornea	
13. Keratitis: Classification and Pathogenesis	173
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
14. Infectious Keratitis	177
• Bacterial Keratitis	
<i>AK Khurana, Pallavi Sugandhi, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	

• Mycotic Keratitis <i>AK Khurana, Rinky Agarwal, Pallavi Sugandhi, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i> • Microsporidial Keratitis <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i> • Viral Keratitis <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i> • Protozoal Keratitis <i>AK Khurana, Rinky Agarwal, Pallavi Sugandhi, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
15. Allergic and Immunologic Keratitis	204
<i>AK Khurana, Neha Adhlakha, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
16. Trophic Corneal Ulcers	214
• Neurotrophic Keratopathy <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i> • Exposure Keratopathy <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i> • Atheromatous Corneal Ulcer <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
17. Peripheral Ulcerative Keratitis	218
<i>Prafulla K Maharana, Pranita Sahay, Ritu Nagpal, Namrata Sharma</i>	
18. Non-ulcerative Keratitis: Superficial and Deep	232
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
Sub-Section 2.3: Non-inflammatory Diseases of Cornea	
19. Keratoconus and other Ectatic Corneal Disorders	238
<i>Pranita Sahay, Manasi Tripathi, Prafulla K Maharana, Namrata Sharma, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
20. Corneal Dystrophies	256
<i>Noopur Gupta, Rikita Mukhija, Ritika Sachdev, Radhika Tandan</i>	
21. Corneal Degenerations	283
<i>Darshan Kansara, Sridevi Nair, Rajesh Sinha, Namrata Sharma</i>	
22. Abnormalities of Corneal Transparency	296
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
Sub-Section 2.4: Surgical Procedures for Ocular Surface and Cornea	
23. Pterygium Surgery and Conjunctival Flaps	301
<i>VS Sangwan, Aastha Singh</i>	
24. Limbal Stem Cell Transplantation	313
<i>VS Sangwan, Aastha Singh</i>	
25. Amniotic Membrane Transplantation and Mucous Membrane Grafting	321
<i>VS Sangwan, Tanuj Sharma, Nikunj V Patel, Arpna Gandhi, Devashish Mandal</i>	
26. Keratoplasty	331
<i>Prafulla K Maharana, Rajesh Sinha, Namrata Sharma</i>	
27. Keratoprosthesis	351
<i>Geetha Iyer, Srikant Gupta, Shweta Agarwal, Bhaskaran Srinivasan</i>	
SECTION 3: DISORDERS OF EPISCLERA AND SCLERA	
28. Inflammations of Episclera and Sclera	359
<i>AK Khurana, Parthopratim Dutta Majumder, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawana P Khurana</i>	
29. Staphylomas and Miscellaneous Scleral Conditions	370
<i>Aruj K Khurana, Bhawana P Khurana, AK Khurana, Shweta Goel</i>	

SECTION 4: DISORDERS OF UVEA

Sub-Section 4.1: Uveitis and Intraocular Inflammations

30. Immune Mechanisms, Etiopathogenesis and Pathology of Uveitis	377
30.1 General Immunology <i>Indu Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Arushi Khurana, Gurukripa Kowligi</i>	
30.2 Ocular Immune Mechanisms and Etiopathogenesis of Uveitis <i>AK Khurana, Indu Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
30.3 Pathology of Uveitis <i>J Biswas, Sumi R Jayeswal, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
31. Clinical Profile and Complications of Uveitis: A General Overview	414
31.1 Uveitis: Definition, Classification and Terminologies <i>AK Khurana, Parthopratim Dutta Majumder, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
31.2 Anterior Uveitis <i>Aruj K Khurana, J Biswas, Swetha Palla, Sharanya</i>	
31.3 Intermediate Uveitis <i>J Biswas, Sukanya, Suchitra Pradeep</i>	
31.4 Posterior Uveitis <i>J Biswas, Parthopratim Dutta Majumder, Avirupa Ghose</i>	
31.5 Panuveitis <i>Parthopratim Dutta Majumder, Hitesh Sharma</i>	
31.6 Complications of Uveitis <i>AK Khurana, Parthopratim Dutta Majumder</i>	
32. Management of Uveitis: General Approach	456
32.1 Clinical Approach to Uveitis <i>Parthopratim Dutta Majumder, J Biswas, Radha Annamalai</i>	
32.2 Investigations in Uveitis <i>J Biswas, Parthopratim Dutta Majumder, Sukanya, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
32.3 Pathological Diagnostic Tests in Uveitis <i>Avirupa Ghose, J Biswas</i>	
32.4 Medical Management of Uveitis <i>J Biswas, Amit Bhurmal Jain, Parthopratim Dutta Majumder</i>	
32.5 Surgical Management and Interventions in Uveitis <i>Vishali Gupta</i>	
33. Infectious Uveitis	510
33.1 Bacterial Uveitis	
33.1.1 Tubercular Uveitis <i>Neha Mohan Jain, Soumyava Basu</i>	
33.1.2 Uveitis in Leprosy <i>Vishali Gupta, Sarakhsi Mahajan</i>	
33.1.3 Syphilitic and other Spirochaetal Uveitis <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna Khurana</i>	
33.1.4 Ocular Nocardiosis <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna Khurana</i>	
33.1.5 Uveitis in Cat-Scratch Disease <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna Khurana</i>	
33.1.6 Uveitis in Whipple's Disease <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna Khurana</i>	
33.1.7 Rickettsial Diseases and the Eye <i>Padmamalini Mahendradas, Ankush Kawali</i>	

33.2 Viral Uveitis

33.2.1 Herpetic Uveitis

Avirupa Ghose, Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder

33.2.2 Ocular Involvement in Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)

Hitesh Sharma, Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder, J Biswas

33.2.3 Chikungunya and Eye

Padmamalini Mahendradas

33.2.4 Dengue Uveitis

Padmamalini Mahendradas

33.2.5 West Nile Disease

Padmamalini Mahendradas

33.2.6 Rubella Uveitis

Ruchi Vala, Padmamalini Mahendradas

33.3 Fungal Uveitis

Vishali Gupta, Aruj K Khurana, Kanika Aggrawal, Sarakshi Mahajan

33.4 Parasitic Uveitis

33.4.1 Ocular Toxoplasmosis

Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder, Aruj K Khurana

33.4.2 Toxocariasis

AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana

33.4.3 Cysticercosis

Parthopratiim Dutta Majumdar, J Biswas

33.4.4 Diffuse Unilateral Subacute Neuroretinitis

AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana

33.4.5 Onchocerciasis

AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana

34. Non-Infectious Uveitis**574**

34.1 Uveitis in Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis and Systemic Rheumatic Disease

34.1.1 Uveitis in Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis (JIA)

J Biswas, Aruj K Khurana, Swetha Palla

34.1.2 Systemic Rheumatic Diseases and Eye

Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder

34.2 Ocular Sarcoidosis

Kalpana Babu, Shajeera Sajid

34.3 Adamantiades-Behçet's Disease

Hitesh Sharma, Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder

34.4 Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada Syndrome

Hitesh Sharma, Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder

34.5 Sympathetic Ophthalmia

AK Khurana, Hitesh Sharma, Parthopratiim Dutta Majumder

34.6 Fuchs' Uveitis Syndrome

Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, AK Khurana

34.7 Posner-Schlossman Syndrome

Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, AK Khurana

34.8 Phacogenic Uveitis

Padmamalini Mahendradas, Ruchi Vala

34.9 Traumatic and Postsurgical Uveitis

Ruchi Vala, Ankush Kawali, AK Khurana, Padmamalini Mahendradas

34.9.1 Traumatic Uveitis

34.9.2 Postsurgical Uveitis

34.10	White Dot Syndrome	
34.10.1	White Dot Syndrome: An Overview <i>Subina Narang, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
34.10.2	Birdshot Chorioretinopathy <i>Pooranchandra B Gowda, Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.3	Serpiginous Choroiditis <i>Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.4	Acute Posterior Multifocal Placoid Pigment Epitheliopathy <i>Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.5	Acute Zonal Occult Outer Retinopathy (AZOOR) <i>Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.6	Multiple Evanescent White Dot Syndrome <i>Padmamalini Mahendradas, Kavitha Avadhani</i>	
34.10.7	Punctate Inner Choroidopathy <i>Pooranchandra B Gowda, Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.8	Acute Retinal Pigment Epitheliopathy (ARPE) <i>Neha Bharti, Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.9	Acute Idiopathic Blind Spot Enlargement Syndrome (AIBSES) <i>Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.10	Multifocal Choroiditis and Panuveitis Syndrome <i>Pooranchandra B Gowda, Padmamalini Mahendradas</i>	
34.10.11	Subretinal Fibrosis and Uveitis Syndrome <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawana Khurana</i>	
35.	Masquerade Syndrome <i>Debmalya Das, Vikas Khetan</i>	641
36.	Endophthalmitis and Panophthalmitis 36.1 Endophthalmitis <i>Subina Narang, Shyna Kansal Jain</i> 36.2 Panophthalmitis <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawana Khurana, Shweta Goel</i>	647
Sub-Section 4.2: Degenerations, Dystrophies and Tumours of Uvea		
37.	Degenerations and Dystrophies of Iris <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawana Khurana</i>	664
38.	Choroidal Dystrophies and Degenerations <i>Atul Kumar</i>	667
39.	Tumours of Uveal Tract <i>Pukhraj Rishi, Aruj K Khurana, Abhinav Dhami</i>	674

VOLUME 2

SECTION 5: DISORDERS OF LENS AND CATARACT SURGERY

Sub-Section 5.1: Disorders of Lens	
40.	Embryology and Congenital Anomalies of Lens <i>AK Khurana</i>
41.	Cataract: Definition, Classification and Epidemiology <i>AK Khurana</i>
42.	Congenital and Developmental Cataracts <i>AK Khurana</i>
43.	Acquired Cataracts <i>AK Khurana</i>
44.	Displacements of Lens <i>AK Khurana</i>

Sub-Section 5.2: Cataract Surgery

45. Evolution of Cataract Surgery	743
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
46. Anaesthesia for Cataract Surgery	749
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
47. Biometry: Calculation of IOL Power	757
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
48. Ophthalmic Viscosurgical Devices, Irrigating Fluids, and Surgical Instruments	777
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
49. Intraocular Lenses: An Overview	793
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
50. Preoperative Workup and Preparation for Cataract Surgery	814
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
51. Intracapsular and Conventional Extracapsular Cataract Extraction	820
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
52. Manual Small Incision Cataract Surgery	827
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
53. Phacoemulsification and Microincision Cataract Surgery	852
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
54. Cataract Surgery in Special Situations	908
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
55. Paediatric Cataract Surgery	924
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
56. Astigmatism Control in Cataract Surgery	929
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
57. Intraocular Lens Implantation in the Absence of Posterior Capsular Support	947
<i>AK Khurana</i>	
58. Complications of Cataract Surgery and their Management	958
<i>AK Khurana</i>	

SECTION 6: GLAUCOMA**Sub-Section 6.1: Glaucoma: Definition, Classification, and Diagnostic Techniques**

59. Glaucoma: Introduction and Classification	975
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
60. Clinical Evaluation of Glaucoma: An Overview	979
<i>Prateep Vyas, Aruj K Khurana, Shweta Goel</i>	
61. Tonometry	986
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
62. Gonioscopy	997
<i>Tanuj Dada, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
63. Evaluation of Optic Nerve Head	1011
<i>Sushmita Kaushik, Ankur Singh, SS Pandav</i>	
64. Imaging in Glaucoma	1019
<i>Sushmita Kaushik, Ankur Singh, SS Pandav</i>	
65. Perimetry and Other Psychophysical Tests in Glaucoma	1051
<i>Parul Ichhpujani, Aruj K Khurana</i>	

Sub-Section 6.2: Glaucoma: The Clinico-etiological Entities

- 66. Congenital/Developmental Glaucomas** 1068
AK Khurana, Parul Ichhpujani
- 67. Primary Angle-Closure Disease** 1083
AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana
- 68. Primary Open-Angle Glaucoma and Related Conditions** 1095
AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana
- Primary open-angle glaucoma
 - Ocular hypertension
 - Normal tension glaucoma
- 69. Secondary Glaucomas** 1114
AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana
- Lens-induced (phacogenic) glaucomas
 - Glaucomas due to uveitis
 - Pigmentary glaucoma
 - Neovascular glaucoma
 - Glaucoma associated with intraocular tumours
 - Pseudoexfoliative glaucoma
 - Steroid-induced glaucoma
 - Glaucoma in ocular trauma
 - Glaucoma secondary to ocular surgery
 - Glaucoma associated with intraocular haemorrhages
 - Glaucoma associated with disorders of the corneal endothelium
 - Glaucoma associated with elevated episcleral venous pressure
 - Glaucoma associated with disorders of the retina, vitreous and choroid

Sub-Section 6.3: Glaucoma: Management

- 70. Medical Management of Glaucoma** 1152
Tanuj Dada, Parul Ichhpujani
- 71. Lasers in Glaucoma** 1166
Parul Ichhpujani, Sushma Tejwani
- 72. Surgical Management of Glaucoma** 1178
AK Khurana, Ankita Phougat, Parul Ichhpujani

SECTION 7: DISORDERS OF RETINA AND VITREOUS**Sub-Section 7.1: Examination and Investigative Techniques for Retina and Vitreous**

- 73. Examination of Posterior Segment** 1197
AK Khurana, Subina Narang, Shaveta Bhayana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana
- 74. Fundus Angiography and Autofluorescence** 1228
Amod Gupta, Subina Narang, Pradeep Venkatesh, Mohit Dogra, Reema Bansal, MR Dogra
- Fundus Fluorescein Angiography
 - Indocyanine Green Angiography (ICGA)
 - Fundus Autofluorescence
- 75. Ultrasonography of the Posterior Segment** 1249
Subina Narang, Mohit Dogra
- 76. Macular Optical Coherence Tomography** 1255
Subina Narang, Mohit Dogra
- 77. Electrophysiological Tests** 1264
Parul Ichhpujani, Shibal Bhartiya

Sub-Section 7.2: Disorders of Vitreous

78. **Vitreous Liquefaction, Detachment and Opacities** 1271
Sunandan Sood
79. **Vitreous Hemorrhage** 1279
Sunandan Sood, Panchmi Gupta

Sub-Section 7.3: Disorders of Retina

80. **Congenital and Developmental Disorders of the Retina** 1283
Michael T Trese, Amir H Kashani
81. **Inflammatory Diseases of the Retina and Choroid** 1292
Subina Narang, Mohit Dogra, Anjani Khanna, Pratik Topiwala
82. **Retinal Vasculitis** 1321
Sunandan Sood, Anjani Khanna
83. **Retinal Vein Occlusions** 1330
Sunandan Sood, Mohit Dogra, Soniya Bhalla
84. **Retinal Artery and Ophthalmic Artery Occlusions** 1347
Sunandan Sood
85. **Diabetic Retinopathy** 1352
Subina Narang, Panchmi Gupta
86. **Hypertensive Retinopathy** 1371
Sunandan Sood, Neha Khurana
87. **Retinopathy of Prematurity** 1377
Subina Narang
88. **Retinal Telangiectasia and Coats' Disease** 1387
Sunandan Sood, Parul Chawla, Subina Narang
89. **Retinopathies in Disorders of Blood** 1404
Sunandan Sood, Manisha Nada, AK Khurana, Anjani Khanna
90. **Degenerations and Dystrophies of the Retina** 1411
Atul Kumar, Thirumalesh, Mohan Raj
91. **Disorders of Macula** 1421
Atul Kumar, Anusha K, Bhavin Shah
92. **Retinal Detachment and Proliferative Vitreoretinopathy** 1475
Sunandan Sood, Rajiv Gupta, Parul Chawla
93. **Tumours and Cysts of the Retina** 1509
Vikas Khetan, Parul Chawla, G Suguneshwari, Sandhya Hegde, Sunandan Sood

Sub-Section 7.4: Vitreoretinal Surgeries

94. **Scleral Buckling Surgery** 1537
Atul Kumar
95. **Pars Plana Vitrectomy, Vitreous Substitutes and Management of Giant Retinal Tears** 1548
Atul Kumar
96. **Surgical Management of Macular Hole** 1570
Atul Kumar
97. **Submacular Surgery** 1575
Atul Kumar
98. **Management of Retained Intraocular Foreign Body** 1580
Atul Kumar

VOLUME 3

SECTION 8: NEURO-OPHTHALMOLOGY

Sub-Section 8.1: Clinical Evaluation and Investigative Techniques in Neuro-ophthalmology

- 99. Examination of a Neuro-ophthalmic Case** 1589
Neha D Shirao, Rashmin A Gandhi, Reena Gupta, Chekitan Singh, AK Khurana
- 100. Imaging in Neuro-ophthalmology** 1607
Urmil Chawla, AK Khurana, Neebha Passi
- 101. Electrodiagnostics Techniques in Neuro-ophthalmology** 1615
Devendra Venkatramani, Rashmin A Gandhi
- 102. Haematological Investigations in Neuro-ophthalmology** 1625
Ashwin Mohan, Rashmin A Gandhi
- 103. Optical Coherence Tomography in Neuro-ophthalmology** 1628
Ashwin Mohan, Rashmin A Gandhi

Sub-Section 8.2: Disorders of Pupil, Optic Nerve and Visual Pathway

- 104. Disorders of Pupil** 1632
AK Khurana, Rashmin A Gandhi, Indu Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana
- 105. Congenital Anomalies of Optic Nerve** 1647
Ashwin Gupta, Ramesh Kekunnaya
- 106. Optic Neuritis** 1653
Rohit Saxena, Swati Phuljhele, Vimla Menon
- 107. Ischaemic Optic Neuropathies** 1658
Virendra Sachdeva
- 108. Traumatic Optic Neuropathy** 1670
Akshay Gopinathan Nair, Rashmin A Gandhi
- 109. Papilledema** 1674
Vijay Ananth
- 110. Optic Atrophy** 1682
Devendra Venkatramani, Rashmin A Gandhi
- 111. Tumours of Optic Nerve** 1686
Akshay Gopinathan Nair, Rashmin A Gandhi
- 112. Lesions of the Visual Pathway** 1692
Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, AK Khurana

Sub-Section 8.3: Symptomatic Disturbances of Vision

- 113. Color Vision Defects** 1707
Nikhil Choudhari
- 114. Functional Visual Loss** 1712
Devendra Venkatramani
- 115. Disorders of Higher Visual Functions, Cortical Blindness, Other Visual Disorders and Amblyopia** 1716
AK Khurana, Rashmin A Gandhi, Ashwin Mohan

Sub-Section 8.4: Ocular Manifestations of Diseases of Central Nervous System

- 116. Ocular Manifestations of Intracranial Infections** 1731
AK Khurana, Ankita Phogat, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana

117. Intracranial Aneurysms and Carotid-cavernous Fistulae	1738
<i>Devendra Venkatramani</i>	
118. Intracranial Tumours of Ophthalmic Significance	1744
<i>Devendra Venkatramani</i>	
119. Demyelinating Disorders and Guillain-Barré Syndrome	1749
<i>Devendra Venkatramani</i>	
120. Ophthalmic Manifestations of Head Injury	1754
<i>Devendra Venkatramani</i>	
Sub-Section 8.5: Ocular Motor System	
121. Supranuclear Control and Disorders of Ocular Motility	1758
<i>AK Khurana, Indu Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
122. Nystagmus and Related Oscillations	1774
<i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
123. Ocular Myasthenia Gravis	1790
<i>Neebha Passi, AK Khurana, Urmil Chawla</i>	
124. Ocular Myopathies	1797
<i>Ramesh Kekunnaya, Amit Gupta</i>	
Sub-Section 8.6: Headache	
125. Migraine and other Headache Syndromes	1805
<i>AK Khurana, Ankita Phogat, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	

SECTION 9: DISORDERS OF EYELIDS AND OCULOPLASTY

126. Congenital Anomalies of Eyelids	1813
<i>Urmil Chawla, AK Khurana</i>	
127. Inflammatory Disorders of Eyelids	1828
<i>AK Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
128. Trichiasis, Distichiasis and Entropion	1837
<i>Ashok K Grover, AK Khurana, Shaloo Bageja, Bhawna P Khurana, Panchmi Gupta, Harsh Rathod</i>	
129. Ectropion and Facial Nerve Palsy	1852
<i>AK Khurana, Gangadhara Sundar, Bhawna P Khurana, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
130. Symblepharon and Ankyloblepharon	1879
<i>Kasturi Bhattacharjee, Bindu Singla</i>	
131. Blepharospasm and Related Disorders	1887
<i>Shubhra Goel</i>	
132. Ptosis	1894
<i>Ashok K Grover, AK Khurana, Shaloo Bageja, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
133. Eyelid Trauma and Techniques of Eyelid Repair	1917
<i>Ashok K Grover, AK Khurana, Shaloo Bageja, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
134. Tumours of Eyelid	1931
<i>Raksha Rao, Santosh G Honavar</i>	
135. Basic Principles of Oculoplastic Surgery	1945
<i>Ashok K Grover, Shaloo Bageja, Amrita Sawhney, Devika Singh, Swapna Parekh</i>	
136. Aesthetic Oculoplastic Surgery	1957
<i>Ashok K Grover, Shaloo Bageja, Ishita Anand, Shilpa Taneja</i>	

SECTION 10: DISORDERS OF LACRIMAL SYSTEM

- 137. The Watering Eye** 1975
Bhawna P Khurana, AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana
- 138. Dacryocystitis** 1981
AK Khurana, Bhawana P Khurana
- 139. Lacrimal Passage Surgeries** 1988
Nitin Trivedi
- 140. Dacryoadenitis** 2000
Kasturi Bhattacharjee, Arati Diyali
- 141. Tumours of Lacrimal Gland** 2006
AK Khurana, Ketan Bhardwaj, Shweta Goel

SECTION 11: DISORDERS OF ORBIT

- 142. Developmental Anomalies of the Orbit** 2011
Sima Das
- 143. Ptosis and Enophthalmos** 2022
AK Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Aruj K Khurana
- 144. Orbital Infections and Inflammations** 2046
AK Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Aruj K Khurana
- 145. Thyroid Ophthalmopathy** 2065
AK Khurana, Urmil Chawla, Neebha Anand, Bhawna P Khurana, Reena Gupta
- 146. Tumours of the Orbit** 2073
Raksha Rao, Santosh G Honavar
- 147. Orbital Trauma** 2091
AK Khurana, Shreya Shah, Mehul Shah, Bhawna P Khurana, Nishita Beke
- 148. Enucleation and Evisceration** 2107
Sameera Irfan
- 149. Orbital Surgery** 2121
Ashok K Grover, Shaloo Bageja, Ishita Anand, Amrita Sawhney
- Orbitotomy
 - Orbital Decompression
 - Socket Management
 - Exenteration

SECTION 12: OCULAR TRAUMA

Sub-Section 12.1: Mechanical Injuries

- 150. Ocular Trauma: Classification and Terminologies** 2145
AK Khurana, Mehul Shah, Shreya Shah, S Sood, Anuj Sharma
- 151. Mechanical Ocular Injuries: Modes of Trauma and Mechanisms of Tissue Damage** 2150
AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Shweta Goel
- 152. Anterior Segment Trauma** 2155
- 152.1 Conjunctival and Corneoscleral Injuries
Anubha Bhatti, Mehul Shah, Shreya Shah, S Sood
 - 152.2 Traumatic Hyphema and Lesions of Iris and Ciliary Body
Surabhi Sharma, Shreya Shah, Mehul Shah, S Sood

152.3	Traumatic Cataract <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
152.4	Traumatic Subluxation and Dislocation of Lens <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
152.5	Traumatic Glaucoma <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	
153.	Posterior Segment Trauma	2197
153.1	Traumatic Lesions of Retina and Vitreous <i>S Sood, Subina Narang</i>	
153.2	Traumatic Maculopathy <i>Subina Narang, S Sood</i>	
153.3	Retinal Manifestations of Trauma Elsewhere <i>Subina Narang, S Sood</i>	
154.	Sympathetic Ophthalmitis <i>S Sood, Prateek Topiwala, Subina Narang</i>	2209
155.	Neuro-ophthalmic Trauma	2213
155.1	Traumatic Optic Neuropathy <i>Shreya Shah, Mehul Shah, S Sood, Panchmi Gupta, Aruj K Khurana</i>	
155.2	Traumatic Lesions of Visual Pathway <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Arushi Khurana, Shweta Goel</i>	
155.3	Trauma to Ocular Motor System <i>Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Arushi Khurana, Indu Khurana, Shweta Goel</i>	
155.4	Trauma to Trigeminal and Facial Nerves <i>AK Khurana, Aruj K Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Indu Khurana, Shweta Goel</i>	
155.5	Ocular Manifestations of Head Injury <i>Sumeet Khanduja, AK Khurana, Manisha Nada</i>	
156.	Eyelid, Lacrimal System and Orbital Trauma <i>AK Khurana, Bhawna P Khurana, Shreya Shah, Nishita Beke, VP Gupta, Roshmi Gupta, Hadi Khazaei</i>	2235
Sub-Section 12.2: Non-Mechanical Injuries		
157.	Radiational Injuries <i>Mehul Shah, Shreya Shah, Panchmi Gupta, S Sood, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	2238
158.	Electrical, Thermal, and Barometric Injuries <i>Panchmi Gupta, S Sood, Shreya Shah, Mehul Shah, Bhawna P Khurana</i>	2247
	Index	i-l-i-vi