

Contents

Preface to the Third Edition vii

Preface to the First Edition ix

1. Introduction and Basic Radiation Physics **1**

Electromagnetic spectrum 3
Construction and working of X-ray machine 5
Factors affecting the radiographs 14

2. Radiobiology **37**

Radiation effects and classification 38
Radiation protection 51

3. Ideal Radiograph and Radiographic Techniques **58**

Rules of projection geometry 58
Periapical radiographs 66
Faults/blemishes artifacts in radiographs 73
Occlusal Radiography 81
Extraoral radiography 86

4. Anatomical Landmarks **114**

Anatomic landmarks of the maxilla 118
Anatomical landmarks of the mandible 126

5. Digital Imaging **134**

Digital image detectors 135
Digital subtraction radiography 139

6. Principles of Radiographic Interpretation **140**

Image analysis 141
Commandments of radiographic interpretation 147

7. Dental Caries and Periapical Pathology **149**

Limitations of radiography in diagnosing dental caries 149
Radiographic appearance of caries 151
Differential diagnosis of dental caries 154
Periapical lesions 157

8. Periodontal Diseases	165
Limitations of radiography	165
Radiographic findings in periodontal disease	167
9. Osteomyelitis	175
Etiology	175
Pathogenesis	176
Radiographic features	177
Garre's osteomyelitis	183
10. Cysts of the Jaws	187
Characteristic features of cyst	188
Radicular cyst	188
Dentigerous cyst	192
Odontogenic keratocyst	196
11. Odontomes and Benign Tumors	213
Classification of odontomes	213
Differences between benign and malignant tumors	219
WHO classification of odontogenic tumors	221
12. Malignant Tumors	254
Modes of spread of malignancies	255
The TNM staging	257
Squamous cell carcinoma	260
Osteosarcoma	268
13. Developmental Disorders Affecting the Teeth	277
Amelogenesis imperfecta	284
Dentinogenesis imperfecta	286
Dentine dysplasia	287
14. Salivary Gland Diseases	290
Classification of salivary gland diseases	291
Imaging modalities for salivary gland diseases	292
Sialographic appearance in various diseases	295
15. TMJ Disorders	313
Classification of TM joint disorders	313
Ankylosis	326
Internal disc derangement	330
Myofascial pain dysfunction syndrome	334

16. Diseases of Maxillary Sinus 339

- Maxillary sinusitis 342
- Oroantral fistula 345
- Extrinsic cysts and tumours 347
- Squamous cell carcinoma of the sinus 349

17. Fibro-Osseous and other Bone Lesions 353

- Fibrous dysplasia 353
- Cherubism 358
- Florid osseous dysplasia 359
- Ossifying fibroma 361
- Paget's disease 361

18. Advanced Imaging Modalities for Maxillofacial Region 366

- Xeroradiography 366
- Ultrasonography 366
- CT scans 368
- Cone beam computed tomography 369
- Magnetic resonance imaging 373
- Fusion imaging 376

Appendix I: Radiographic Differential Diagnosis 377

Appendix II: Radiographic Appearances 383

Index

385