

Contents

	Index of Competencies/ Code of Competencies	Pages
PART I: GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY AND HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS (HAIs)		
SECTION 1: GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY		
• Overview of General Microbiology		
1. Introduction and History of Microbiology	MI 1.1	3
□ Introduction 3		
□ Scientists and their Role (History) 3		
2. Taxonomy of Microorganisms	MI 1.1	9
□ Definition and Components 9		
3. Epidemiology of Infections	MI 1.3	12
□ Definitions and Types of Infections 12		
□ Reservoirs, Sources and Modes of Transmission 14		
4. Normal Microbial Flora of Human Body	MI 1.1	18
□ Introduction 18		
□ Normal Flora 18		
□ Probiotics 21		
□ Prebiotics 21		
5. Miscellaneous Topics: World Days and Healthcare-related Symbols	MI 1.1	23
□ World Days 23		
□ Healthcare-related Symbols 23		
• General Bacteriology		
6. Morphology of Bacteria	MI 1.1	25
□ Shapes of Bacteria 25		
□ Size of Bacteria 25		
□ Arrangement of Bacteria 25		
□ Morphological Parts (Anatomy) of Bacteria 26		
7. Physiology of Bacteria	MI 1.1	38
□ Bacterial Nutrition and Growth Factors 38		
□ Environmental Factors 39		
□ Reproduction (Multiplication) 40		
□ Metabolism 42		
8. Genetics of Bacteria	MI 1.1	44
□ Genetic Structure 44		
– Chromosomal part 44		
– Extrachromosomal part 45		
□ Bacterial Variation 46		
– Phenotypic variation 47		
– Genotypic variation 47		
9. Precipitating Factors of Bacterial Infections	MI 1.1, 1.3	56
□ Definitions 56		

x	□ Precipitating Factors 56 – Agent factors (virulence factors or determinants of virulence) 56 – Host factors 60 – Environmental factors 61		
10. Bacterial Growth Products		MI 1.1	63
□ Definition and Types 63			
• General Virology			
11. General Properties of Viruses		MI 1.1	65
□ Introduction 65 □ Morphology of Viruses 65 □ Resistance 68 □ Viral Multiplication 68 □ Viral Genetics 70 □ Viral Taxonomy 71 □ Subviral Agents 71 □ Precipitating Factors of Viral Infections 74			
12. Virus–Host Interactions (Viral Infections)		MI 1.1	77
□ Introduction 77 □ Immune Response (Ir) to Viral Infections 78			
• General Mycology			
13. General Properties of Fungi		MI 1.1	82
□ Introduction 82 □ Classification 83 □ Hyphae, Pseudohyphae and Mycelium 87 □ Precipitating Factors of Fungal Infections 88			
• General Parasitology			
14. Introduction and Classification of Parasites		MI 1.1	91
□ Parasite 91 □ Host 92 □ Life Cycle 93			
15. General Properties of Parasites		MI 1.1	97
□ Protozoa 97 □ Metazoa 99 □ Precipitating Factors of Parasitic Infections 99			
SECTION 2: IMMUNOLOGY			
16. Immunity		MI 1.8, PA 7.5	103
□ Introduction 103 □ Types and Effective Factors on Immunity 103 – Types of immunity 103 – Effective factors on immunity 107 □ Measurement of Immunity 107			
17. Immunizing Agents and Universal Immunization Schedule		MI 1.9, BI 10.5, PE 19.1, 19.3	109
□ Immunizing Agents 109 – Used for artificial active immunization (immunoprophylaxis) 109 – Used for artificial passive immunization (immunotherapy) 112 – Used for combined immunization 112 □ Universal Immunization Schedule 113			
18. Antigen (Ag)		BI 10.5	115
□ Antigen (Ag) 115 □ Other Related Terms of Antigen 118			

19. Antibody (Ab)–Immunoglobulin (Ig)	MI 1.8	121	xi
□ Introduction 121			
□ Immunoglobulin (Ig) 121			
□ Genes of Immunoglobulin 127			
□ Monoclonal Antibodies 129			
20. Antigen-antibody (Ag-Ab) Reactions	MI 1.7	134	
□ Introduction 134			
□ Serological Reactions 135			
– Precipitation Reaction 135			
– Agglutination Reaction 139			
– Complement Fixation Test (CFT) 144			
– Neutralization Reaction 145			
– Opsonization 145			
– Radioimmunoassay (RIA) 146			
– Enzyme Immunoassay (EIA) 146			
– Enzyme-linked Fluorescent Assay (ELFA) 150			
– Immunofluorescence Assay (IFA) 151			
– Chemiluminescence-linked Immunoassay (CLIA) 152			
– Immunoelectroblot Technique 152			
– Immunochromatographic Test (ICT) 152			
– Immunoconcentration Test 153			
– Tests by Electron Microscopy (EM) 154			
□ Comparison of Immunoassays 154			
21. Complement System	MI 1.8	156	
□ Introduction 156			
□ Complement Pathways 156			
□ Health and Complement 159			
22. Structure and Functions of Immune System	PA 9.3	162	
□ Immune System 162			
– Specific immune system/lymphoid system 162			
– Nonspecific immune system 170			
□ Major Histocompatibility Complex (MHC) 172			
23. Immune Response (Ir)	MI 1.8	177	
□ Introduction 177			
□ AMI 177			
□ CMI 180			
□ Interconnections of Ir 183			
□ Immunological Tolerance 183			
□ Theories of Ir 184			
□ Regulation of Ir 185			
24. Hypersensitivity	MI 1.10, PA 9.2	187	
□ Introduction 187			
□ Type I Reaction 189			
□ Type II Reaction 191			
□ Type III Reaction 192			
□ Type IV Reaction 193			
□ Schwartzman Reaction 194			
25. Immunodeficiency Diseases (IDDs)	MI 1.10	197	
□ Primary IDD 197			
□ Secondary IDD 201			
26. Autoimmunity	MI 1.10	204	
□ Mechanisms/Steps 204			
□ Classification 205			
□ Diagnosis 207			
□ Treatment 207			

xii	27. Immunology of Transplantation and Malignancy	MI 1.11, PA 7.5, 9.2, SU 13.1	209
	□ Immunology of Transplantation	209	
	□ Immunology of Malignancy	210	
	28. Immunoematology	PA 22.5	213
	□ Introduction	213	
	□ Clinical Significances	213	

SECTION 3: HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS (HAIs)

29. Healthcare-associated Infections (HAIs): Introduction, Types, Prevention and Control	MI 8.5, 8.6, 8.7 , SU 6.1	217
□ Introduction	217	
□ Types of HAIs	218	
□ Nosocomial Infection Prevention and Control Program	223	
30. Sterilization and Disinfection	MI 1.4, 1.5, SU 14.1	232
□ Introduction	232	
□ Classification	233	
– Physical methods (sterilization) or physical agents (sterilants)	233	
– Chemical methods (disinfection) or chemical agents (disinfectants)	239	
– Chemosterilization (physical + chemical methods)	242	
□ Biological Control or Indicators	243	
□ Selection of Sterilization and Disinfection in Healthcare Set-up	243	
31. Biomedical Waste (BMW) Management	CM 14.1–14.3, SU 15.1	247
□ Introduction	247	
□ Types and Disposal of Waste	247	
32. Microbiology of Water, Milk and Air/Surfaces	MI 8.8, CM 3.3	252
□ Microbiology of Water	252	
□ Microbiology of Milk	256	
□ Microbiology of Air/Surfaces	257	
33. Laboratory-acquired Infections	MI 8.5	261
□ Laboratory-acquired Infections	261	

PART II: SYSTEMIC MICROBIOLOGY

SECTION 4: INFECTIVE SYNDROMES OR INFECTIOUS DISEASES OR SYSTEMIC INFECTIONS OR CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY OR APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY

• CVS and Bloodstream Infections		
34. Cardiovascular System Infections	MI 2.1, 2.2 and 2.3 , PA 27.4, 27.6, 27.10, IM 1.3, 1.9	265
□ Anatomy of Cardiovascular System	265	
□ Common Infections	265	
– Infections of heart	265	
– Infections of blood vessels	267	
□ Specific Infections	268	
– ARF	268	
– Lemierre's syndrome	268	
35. Bloodstream Infections	MI 2.4, 2.5, 2.7, IM 4.8	269
□ Common Infections	269	
□ Specific Infections	270	
– Bacterial infections	270	
– Viral infections	270	
– Fungal infection	271	
– Parasitic infection	271	

36. Lymphatic System Infections	MI 2.5 and 2.6	272	xiii
□ Common Infections	272		
□ Specific Infections	272		
– Bacterial infections	272		
– Viral infections	273		
– Parasitic infections	273		
• Gastrointestinal and Hepatobiliary System Infections			
37. Gastrointestinal Tract Infections	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 3.3–3.6, IM 16.1, 16.9	274	
□ Introduction	274		
□ Common Infections	274		
□ Diarrheal Diseases	275		
□ Specific Infections	278		
– Bacterial infections	278		
– Viral infections	278		
– Parasitic infections	278		
38. Infections of Abdominal Viscera	MI 3.7 and 3.8	281	
□ Common Infections	281		
□ Specific Infections in Liver	282		
– Bacterial infections	282		
– Viral infections	282		
– Parasitic infections	282		
• Skin, Subcutaneous and Musculoskeletal System Infections			
39. Skin and Subcutaneous Tissues Infections	MI 4.1, 4.3, DR 8.1	283	
□ Introduction	283		
□ Terminology of Skin Infections	283		
□ Common Infections	284		
□ Specific Infections	286		
– Bacterial infections	286		
– Viral infections	287		
– Fungal infections	287		
– Parasitic infections	287		
40. Musculoskeletal Infections	MI 4.2, PA 33.1, OR 3.1	288	
□ Anatomy of Musculoskeletal System	288		
□ Common Infections	288		
– Infections of muscles	288		
– Infections of bones and joints	288		
– Infections of bone marrow	289		
□ Specific Infections	290		
– Bacterial infections	290		
– Parasitic infections	290		
• Central Nervous System Infections			
41. Central Nervous System Infections	MI 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 , PA 35.1, 35.3 , IM 17.7–17.9 , PE 30.2, 30.21	291	
□ Anatomy of CNS	291		
□ Common Infections	291		
– Infections of meninges	291		
– Infections of brain	293		
– Infections of spinal cord	294		
□ Specific Infections	294		
– Bacterial infections	294		
– Viral infections	294		
– Fungal infections	294		
– Parasitic infections (Neuroparasites)	295		

• Respiratory System Infections

42. Respiratory tract infections

- Introduction 296
- Common Infections 296
 - Upper respiratory tract infections 296
 - Lower respiratory tract infections 299
- Specific Infections 302
 - Bacterial infections 302
 - Viral infections 303
 - Fungal infections 303
 - Parasitic infections 303

MI 6.1, **6.2, 6.3**,
PA 26.1, 26.2,
IM 3.1–3.2

296

• Urinary System, Genital System and Sexually Transmitted Infections

43. Urinary Tract Infections

- Introduction 304
- Common Infections 304
- Specific Infections 305
 - Bacterial infections 305
 - Viral infections 305
 - Fungal infections 305
 - Parasitic infections 305

MI 7.1 and 7.3, SU 29.3

304

44. Genital Tract Infections

- Introduction 307
- Common Infections 307
 - Female genital tract infections 307
 - Male genital tract infections 308
- Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs) 308
- Nongonococcal Urethritis (NGU) 309
- Specific Infections 309
 - Bacterial infections 309
 - Parasitic infections 309

MI 7.1, 7.2, DR 10.6, **10.7**

307

• Miscellaneous System Infections

45. Ear and Eye Infections

- Introduction 310
- Ear Infections 310
 - Infection of external ear 310
 - Infection of middle ear 312
- Eye Infections 313
 - Bacterial infections of eyes 313
 - Viral infections of eyes 316
 - Fungal infections of eyes/oculomycosis 316
 - Parasitic infections of eyes/oculoparasites 317

—

310

46. Oral Cavity, Dental and Salivary Gland Infections

- Oral Cavity Infections 319
- Dental Infections 320
- Salivary Gland Infections 321

DE 1.2, 1.4

319

47. Miscellaneous Infections

- Congenital Infections 323
- Zoonotic Infections 323
- Opportunistic Infections 323
- Superinfection 324
- Emerging and Reemerging Infections 324
- Oncogenic Microbes 325
- Bioterrorism 327

MI 8.1, IM 13.3, 25.1

323

- Vector-borne Infections 328
- Ectoparasitic Infestations 329

48. National Health Program and Pandemic Management	MI 8.16	332
□ National Health Program	332	
□ Pandemic Management	332	

SECTION 5: BACTERIAL INFECTIONS

• Infections of Gram-positive Cocci (GPC)

49. Infections of Micrococcaceae	MI 3.5, 4.1, 4.3, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3 , DR 15.2	335
---	---	------------

- Introduction 335
- Staphylococci 335
 - Coagulase-positive staphylococci (CoPS) 335
 - Coagulase-negative staphylococci (CoNS) 343
- Micrococci 343
- Stomatococci 344

50. Infections of Streptococcaceae	MI 2.3 , 4.3, 5.1, 5.3 , 6.1, 6.2, 6.3 , PA 27.4, IM 1.3, 1.9, 3.19	347
---	--	------------

- Introduction 347
- α -Hemolytic Streptococci 347
 - Viridans group 347
 - Pneumoniae group (*Strept. pneumoniae*) 349
- β -Hemolytic Streptococci 353
 - Group A/*Strept. pyogenes* 353
 - Group B/*Strept. agalactiae* 360
 - Group C/*Strept. equisimilis* 361
 - Group F/*Strept. angiosus* 361
 - Other groups 361
- Nonhemolytic Streptococci 361
 - Group D/Non-enterococci group 361
- Comparison of Streptococci 361

51. Infections of Enterococcaceae	—	366
--	---	------------

- *Enterococcus* spp. 366

• Infections of Gram-negative Cocci (GNC)

52. Infections of Neisseriae and Moraxellaceae	MI 5.3, 5.3	368
---	--------------------	------------

- Neisseriae 368
 - *Neisseria meningitidis* 368
 - *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* 371
 - Commensal Neisseriae 375
- Non-gonococcal urethritis 376
- Moraxellaceae 376
 - *Moraxella catarrhalis* 376
 - *Moraxella lacunata* 377
 - *Acinetobacter* spp. 377

• Infections of Gram-positive Bacilli (GPB)

53. Infections of Corynebacteria	MI 6.1, 6.2, 6.3	381
---	-------------------------	------------

- Introduction 381
- *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* 381
- Other Pathogenic Corynebacteria 387
- Diphtheroids 387
- *Arcanobacterium* 388

54. Infections of Bacillaceae (Sporing Aerobes)	MI 3.5	390
--	--------	------------

- Introduction 390
- *Bacillus anthracis* 390
- *Bacillus cereus* 394
- Anthracoid Bacilli 395

xvi	55. Infections of Clostridia (Sporing Anaerobes)	MI 3.5, 4.1	398
	□ Introduction 398		
	□ <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> 399		
	□ <i>Clostridium tetani</i> 403		
	□ <i>Clostridium botulinum</i> 407		
	□ <i>Clostridium difficile</i> 409		
	□ Other Clostridia 411		
	56. Infections of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	MI 5.1, 5.3 , 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3 , PA 26.4, PH 1.45, IM 4.20 , CT 1.2, 1.3, 1.7 , 1.10 , 1.13, PE 34.7	416
	□ Introduction of Mycobacteria 416		
	□ <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> 416		
	57. Infections of <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i>	MI 4.3, PA 10.3, DR 9.1	432
	□ <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> 432		
	□ <i>Mycobacterium leprae murium</i> 438		
	58. Infections of NTM and MSP	MI 4.3, 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3	440
	□ NTM (Non-tuberculous Mycobacteria) 440		
	□ MSP (Mycobacteria as Skin Pathogen) 442		
	59. Infections of Listerias and <i>Erysipelothrix</i>	MI 4.3	444
	□ Listerias 444		
	– <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> 444		
	– <i>Listeria ivanovii</i> 447		
	□ <i>Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae</i> 447		
	60. Infections of Actinomycetales	MI 4.3	449
	□ Introduction 449		
	□ <i>Actinomyces</i> 449		
	□ <i>Nocardia</i> 450		
	□ <i>Tropheryma</i> 452		
	• Infections of Gram-negative Bacilli (GNB)		
	61. Infections of Enterobacteriales-I (<i>E. coli</i>, <i>Klebsiella</i>, etc.)	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 3.5, 7.1, 7.3	454
	□ Introduction 454		
	□ <i>Escherichia coli</i> 454		
	□ <i>Edwardsiella</i> spp. 460		
	□ <i>Citrobacter</i> spp. 460		
	□ <i>Klebsiella</i> spp. 460		
	□ <i>Enterobacter</i> spp. 461		
	□ <i>Hafnia</i> sp. 462		
	□ <i>Serratia</i> spp. 462		
	□ <i>Pantoea</i> spp. 462		
	□ Morgnellaceae 462		
	□ <i>Erwinia</i> sp. 464		
	62. Infections of Enterobacteriales-II (Salmonellas)	MI 3.3, 3.4 , 3.5, IM 1.22	467
	□ Enteric Fever/Typhoidal Group 467		
	□ Nontyphoidal Group 474		
	– <i>Salmonella</i> food poisoning 474		
	– <i>Salmonella</i> septicemia 475		
	63. Infections of Enterobacteriales-III (Shigellas)	MI 3.1, 3.2	478
	□ <i>Shigella</i> spp. 478		
	64. Infections of Enterobacteriales-IV (Yersinias)	MI 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3	482
	□ Introduction 482		
	□ <i>Yersinia pestis</i> 482		
	□ Yersiniosis 486		
	65. Infections of Vibrionaceae, Aeromonadaceae and <i>Plesiomonas</i>	MI 3.5, 16.10	489
	□ Vibrionaceae 489		
	– Nonhalophilic vibrios 489		
	– Halophilic vibrios 496		

□ Aeromonadaceae	497		
□ <i>Plesiomonas shigelloides</i>	497		
66. Infections of Campylobacteriales		MI 3.1, 3.2 , 3.6	501
□ Introduction	501		
□ <i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	501		
□ Other <i>Campylobacter</i> spp.	503		
□ <i>Arcobacter</i>	503		
□ <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	503		
67. Infections of Nonfermenters		MI 4.3	508
□ Introduction	508		
□ <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	508		
□ <i>Burkholderia</i> spp.	511		
□ <i>Alcaligenes faecalis</i>	512		
□ <i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i>	513		
□ <i>Flavobacterium meningosepticum</i>	513		
□ <i>Legionella pneumophila</i>	513		
68. Infections of Pasteurellales		MI 5.1, 5.3 , 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3 , IM 3.19	517
□ Introduction	517		
□ <i>Haemophilus</i>	517		
– <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	517		
– <i>Haemophilus aegyptius</i>	520		
– <i>Haemophilus ducreyi</i>	520		
– Other <i>Haemophilus</i> spp.	521		
□ <i>Aggregatibacter</i> spp.	521		
□ <i>Pasteurella multocida</i>	521		
69. Infections of Bordetellas		MI 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3	524
□ <i>Bordetella pertussis</i>	524		
□ Other <i>Bordetella</i> spp.	527		
70. Infections of Brucellas		MI 8.1–8.4	529
□ <i>Brucella</i> spp.	529		
71. Infections of Miscellaneous GNB		MI 4.3	533
□ <i>Francisella tularensis</i>	533		
□ <i>Gardnerella vaginalis</i>	534		
□ Rat-bite Fever (RBF)	535		
□ <i>Capnocytophaga</i> spp.	536		
□ <i>Chromobacterium violaceum</i>	537		
□ HACEK Group	537		
• Infections of Miscellaneous Bacteria			
72. Infections of Nonsporing Anaerobes		MI 4.1	539
□ Nonsporing Anaerobes	539		
73. Infections of Spirochetes		MI 4.3, 5.1, 5.3 , PA 27.10, DR 10.1, 10.2	543
□ Introduction	543		
□ <i>Treponema pallidum</i>	543		
□ Endemic (Nonvenereal) Treponematoses	550		
□ Relapsing Fever	550		
□ Vincent's Angina	552		
□ Lyme Disease	552		
□ <i>Leptospira</i>	554		
74. Infections of Mycoplasmatales		MI 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3 , 7.1–7.3	562
□ Introduction	562		
□ <i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	563		
□ <i>Mycoplasma hominis</i>	565		
□ <i>Ureaplasma urealyticum</i>	566		

xviii	75. Infections of Chlamydiales	MI 6.1, 6.2, 6.3 , 7.1–7.3	568
	□ Introduction 568		
	□ <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> 569		
	□ <i>Chlamydia psittaci</i> 573		
	□ <i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i> 574		
	76. Infections of Rickettsiales, Coxiella and Bartonella	—	576
	□ Rickettsiales 576		
	– Rickettsia spp. 576		
	– <i>Orientia tsutsugamushi</i> 579		
	– <i>Ehrlichia</i> spp. 579		
	□ <i>Coxiella burnetii</i> 580		
	□ <i>Bartonella</i> spp. 581		

SECTION 6: VIRAL INFECTIONS

• Infections of DNA Viruses

77. Infections of Poxviridae	MI 4.3	587
□ Introduction 587		
□ Human diseases 587		
78. Infections of Herpesviridae	MI 4.3	593
□ Introduction 593		
□ HHV-1 and 2 (HSV-1 and 2) 594		
□ HHV-3 (VZV) 597		
□ HHV-4 (EBV) 599		
□ HHV-5 (CMV) 602		
□ HHV-6 (HBLV) 603		
□ HHV-7 (RKV) 603		
□ HHV-8 (KSHV) 603		
□ Ceropethacine Herpes Virus-1 604		
79. Infections of Other DNA Viruses (Hepadnaviridae, Adenoviridae, Papovaviridae and Parvoviridae)	MI 4.3, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3 , 7.1–7.3	608
□ Hepadnaviridae 608		
□ Adenoviridae 608		
□ Papovaviridae 609		
□ Parvoviridae 612		

• Infections of RNA Viruses

80. Infections of Picornaviridae	MI 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 , PE 30.13	616
□ Introduction 616		
□ <i>Enterovirus</i> 617		
– Polio virus 617		
– Coxsackie virus 621		
– ECHO virus 622		
– Enterovirus-70 623		
□ <i>Rhinovirus</i> 624		
81. Infections of Orthomyxoviridae	MI 6.1, 6.2, 6.3	627
□ Introduction 627		
□ Influenza Viruses 627		
□ A/H1N1 2009 Pandemic 631		
□ Avian Flu 632		
82. Infections of Paramyxoviridae and Pneumoviridae	MI 6.1, 6.2, 6.3	636
□ Paramyxoviridae 636		
– Introduction 636		
– Mumps virus 637		
– <i>Respirovirus</i> and <i>Rubulavirus</i> (Parainfluenza viruses) 638		

– Measles virus	639		
– Avian avula virus 1	641		
– <i>Henipavirus</i>	642		
□ Pneumoviridae	643		
– Introduction	643		
– Human orthopneumo virus	644		
– Human metapneumo virus	645		
83. Infections of Arboviruses and Roboviruses		MI 5.2	646
□ Arboviruses	646		
– Introduction	646		
– Togaviridae	646		
– Flaviridae	649		
– Bunyaviridae	657		
– Reoviridae	659		
– Rhabdoviridae	660		
□ Roboviruses	661		
– Introduction	661		
– Bunyaviridae	661		
– Arenaviridae	662		
84. Infections of Rhabdoviridae		MI 5.1, 5.2, 5.3	665
□ Introduction	665		
□ Lyssa Virus 1	665		
85. Infections of Retroviridae		MI 2.7, PA 9.6, DR 11.1, 11.2 IM 6.1, 6.2, 6.3 , 6.4, 6.10 , 6.18	672
□ Introduction	672		
□ HIV	673		
86. Infections of Other RNA Ciruses (Rubella Virus and Coronaviridae)		—	688
□ Rubella Virus	688		
□ Coronaviridae	690		
– SARS-CoV2	692		
• Infections of Miscellaneous Viruses			
87. Bacteriophages		MI 1.1	700
□ Bacteriophages	700		
88. Infections of Hepatitis Viruses		MI 3.7, 3.8, IM 5.4, 5.14, 5.17	703
□ Introduction	703		
□ HBV	704		
□ HAV	709		
□ HCV	711		
□ HDV	714		
□ HEV	715		
□ Differences between Hepatitis Viruses	716		
89. Infections of Other Group of Viruses		MI 3.1, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 , 7.1–7.3	721
□ Hemorrhagic Fever Viruses	721		
□ Diarrheal Viruses	724		
□ Slow Disease Viruses	726		
□ Encephalitis Viruses	727		
□ UTI Causing Viruses	727		
SECTION 7: FUNGAL INFECTIONS			
90. Superficial Mycoses		MI 4.3, 5.1–5.3, DR 7.1, 7.2	733
□ Surface Mycoses	733		
□ Cutaneous Mycoses	735		

xx	91. Deep Mycoses	MI 4.3, 5.1–5.3, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3	743
	□ Subcutaneous Mycoses 743		
	□ Systemic Mycoses 748		
	□ Opportunistic Mycoses 752		
	92. Miscellaneous Mycoses	MI 1.10, 3.5	763
	□ Allergic Fungal Diseases 763		
	□ Fungal Food Poisoning 763		

SECTION 8: PARASITIC INFECTIONS

• Infections of Protozoa

93. Infections of Amoebae	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 , 6.1–6.3	767
□ Introduction 767		
□ <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> 767		
□ Nonpathogenic Amoeba 776		
□ Free-living Amoeba 778		
94. Infections of Intestinal, Oral and Genital Flagellates	MI 3.1, 3.2	783
□ Introduction 783		
□ <i>Giardia lamblia</i> 783		
□ <i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> 786		
□ Other Nonpathogenic Flagellates 787		
95. Infections of Blood and Tissue Flagellates	MI 2.5, 4.3, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3	790
□ Introduction 790		
□ <i>Trypanosoma</i> spp. 791		
– <i>Trypanosoma brucei gambiense</i> 791		
– <i>Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense</i> 794		
– <i>Trypanosoma brucei zambiense</i> 794		
– <i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i> 794		
□ <i>Leishmania</i> spp. 796		
– <i>Leishmania donovani</i> 796		
– Old world and new world cutaneous leishmaniasis 800		
96. Infections of Ciliates	MI 3.1, 3.2	804
□ Introduction 804		
□ <i>Balantidium coli</i> 804		
97. Infections of Blood Inhabiting Sporozoa	MI 2.5, 2.6 , PA 10.1, IM 4.6, 4.15, 4.26	807
□ Introduction 807		
□ <i>Plasmodium</i> spp. 807		
□ <i>Babesia</i> spp. 825		
98. Infections of Gastrointestinal Sporozoa	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 5.1, 5.2, 5.3	829
□ Introduction 829		
□ <i>Cystoisospora belli</i> 829		
□ <i>Cryptosporidium parvum</i> 831		
□ <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> 832		
□ <i>Cyclospora cayetanensis</i> 838		
□ <i>Sarcocystis</i> spp. 840		
99. Infections of Microspora and Blastocystis	MI 3.1 and 3.2	844
□ Microspora 844		
□ <i>Blastocystis hominis</i> 846		

• Infections of Metazoa (Helminths/Worms)

Infections of Cestodes

100. Cestodes: General Features and Classification	MI 1.1	848
□ General Features 848		
□ Classification 850		

101. Infections of Cestodes: Pseudophyllidea	MI 3.1, 3.2	852	xxi
□ <i>Diphyllbothrium latum</i> 852			
□ <i>Spirometra</i> spp. 854			
102. Infections of Cestodes: Cyclophyllidea	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 , PA 10.2	857	
□ <i>Taenia</i> spp. 857			
– <i>Taenia saginata saginata</i> 857			
– <i>Taenia saginata asiatica</i> 860			
– <i>Taenia solium</i> 860			
□ <i>Echinococcus</i> spp. 863			
– <i>Echinococcus granulosus</i> 863			
– Other <i>Echinococcus</i> spp. 868			
□ <i>Hymenolepis</i> spp. 869			
– <i>Hymenolepis nana</i> 869			
– <i>Hymenolepis diminuta</i> 871			
□ <i>Dypylidium caninum</i> 872			
□ <i>Multiceps multiceps</i> 874			
Infections of Trematodes			
103. Trematodes: General Features and Classification	MI 1.1	877	
□ General Features 877			
□ Classification 880			
104. Infections of Trematodes: Diecious Trematodes	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 7.1–7.3	882	
□ General Features of Schistosomes 882			
□ Vesical Plexus Trematodes 882			
– <i>Schistosoma haematobium</i> 882			
□ Rectal and Portal Plexus Trematodes 886			
– <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i> 886			
– <i>Schistosoma japonicum</i> 886			
□ Anatomical Aspect of Portal System 888			
105. Infections of Trematodes: Monoecious Trematodes	MI 3.1, 3.2 , 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3	889	
□ Small Intestinal Trematodes 889			
□ Large Intestinal Trematodes 893			
□ Hepatic Trematodes 894			
□ Pulmonary Trematodes 898			
Infections of Nematodes			
106. Nematodes: General Features and Classification	MI 1.1	901	
□ General Features 901			
□ Classification 903			
107. Infections of Nematodes: Intestinal Nematodes	MI 3.1, 3.2	905	
□ Small Intestinal Nematodes 905			
– <i>Trichenella spiralis</i> 905			
– <i>Ascaris lumbricoides</i> 907			
– Hook worm spp. 911			
– <i>Strongyloides</i> spp. 916			
– <i>Trichostrongylus</i> spp. 920			
– <i>Capillaria philippinensis</i> 921			
□ Large intestinal Nematodes 922			
– <i>Trichuris trichuria</i> 922			
– <i>Enterobius vermicularis</i> 924			
□ Nematodes in Arteries and Arterioles of Ileocecal Region 926			
– <i>Angiostrongylus costaricensis</i> 926			
108. Infections of Nematodes: Somatic (Tissue) Nematodes	MI 2.5, 2.6 , 4.3, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3 , 6.1, 6.2 , 6.3	929	
□ Filariasis 929			
– General aspects of filariasis 929			
– Clinical types of filariasis 930			

- Other Infections 939
 - Infection in lungs 939
 - Infection in liver 940
 - Infection in brain 940
 - Infection in brain and other tissues 941
 - Infection in subcutaneous tissues 942

• **Infections of Miscellaneous Parasites**

109. Miscellaneous Infections of Parasites	MI 4.3	946
□ Larva Migrans 946		
□ Parasites Causing Autoinfection 947		
□ Parasites to Remember 947		

PART III: ENTOMOLOGY, PRACTICAL MICROBIOLOGY AND MCQS

SECTION 9: ENTOMOLOGY

110. Medical Entomology	CM 3.6, 3.7, DR 6.1	951
□ Introduction 951		
□ Medically Important Vectors, Microbes/diseases Transmitted and their Control Measures 951		

SECTION 10: PRACTICAL MICROBIOLOGY (DOAP/SKILL ASSESSMENT)

111. Visit to Microbiology Department	MI 1.1	963
□ Introduction of Staff 963		
□ Visit to All Sections 963		
□ Instructions to Students 963		
112. Microscopy and Staining	MI 1.2, 6.2, 6.3, 16.10, DR 10,2 PE 34.11, IM 3.14, 4.13, 4.14, 6.14, IM 16.10, CT 1.10	964
□ Microscopy 964		
□ Staining 966		
– Gram’s stain 967		
– Acid fast stains 967		
– Albert stain 971		
113. Sample Collection, Transport and Storage	MI 8.10, 8.11, IM 1.22	973
□ Sample Collection 973		
□ Transportation and Storage 974		
114. Culture Media	MI 1.1, 8.15	977
□ Introduction 977		
□ Classification of media 978		
115. Culture Methods	MI 1.1, 8.15, 4.1	987
□ Introduction 987		
□ Manual Culture Methods 987		
□ Automated Culture Methods 991		
□ Methods of Pure Culture Isolation 993		
□ Methods of Preservation of Microorganisms 993		
116. Drug Resistance Mechanisms, Antibiotic Sensitivity Testing and Antimicrobial Stewardship Program	MI 1.6, PH 1.43, IM 3.12, 3.13	995
□ Drug Resistance Mechanisms 995		
□ Antibiotic Sensitivity Testing 996		
□ Antimicrobial Stewardship Program (ASP) 998		
117. Laboratory Animals		1003
□ Introduction 1003		
□ Specific Animal and Uses 1003		
118. Laboratory Diagnosis of Bacterial Infections	MI 1.1, 8.13, 8.15	1006
□ Sample Rejection Criteria 1006		
□ Pretreatment of Sample 1006		

□ Testing Methods	1006		
□ Reference Centers	1014		
119. Laboratory Diagnosis of Viral Infections		MI 1.1, 8.13, 8.15, IM 3.11	1016
□ Testing Methods	1016		
120. Laboratory Diagnosis of Fungal Infections		MI 1.1, 8.13, 8.15, DR 7.2	1021
□ Diagnosis	1021		
□ Laboratory Fungal Contaminants	1025		
121. Laboratory Diagnosis of Parasitic Infections		MI 1.1, 8.13, 8.15, IM 16.9	1027
□ Testing Methods	1027		
122. Molecular Methods		IM 3.11	1032
□ DNA Cloning	1032		
□ Nucleic Acid (NA) Diagnostic Techniques	1033		
– Blotting Techniques	1033		
– DNA Probe and Hybridization	1033		
– Nucleic Acid Amplification Techniques	1034		
123. Specimens for Spotting and Exercises for Practical Examination		—	1037
□ Specimens for spotting	1037		
□ Exercises	1040		
124. IMG, AETCOM and Competencies in Microbiology		MI 8.11, 8.12, 8.14	1043
□ IMG (Indian Medical Graduate)	1043		
□ AETCOM in Microbiology	1043		
□ Competencies in Microbiology	1044		

SECTION 11: MCQs

125. MCQs for Section Review	—	1049
126. Image-based MCQs	—	1065
Index		1069

Index of Competencies/Code of Competencies

- MI (Microbiology).
- Other subjects (for integrated topics): BI (Biochemistry), PA (Pathology), PH (Pharmacology), CM (Community Medicine), DR (Dermatology and Venerology), DE (Dentistry), IM (General Medicine), PE (Pediatrics), SU (General Surgery), OR (Orthopedics) and CT (Respiratory Medicine).
- Competency numbers written in bold indicate the topics of practical Microbiology/skill assessment/DOAP (Demonstrate, Observe Assess and Perform).