

Contents

1. Basic Considerations	1
1.2 Computers in design	1
1.3 Standardisation and Standards	4
1.4 Specification	5
1.5 Design and Constructional elements.	6
1.6 Materials	11
1.7 Losses In Electrical Machines	22
1.8 Temperature-rise	33
Short Questions	37
2. Heating and Cooling	39
2.2 Mechanism of Heat Transfer	39
2.3 Transient Heating	47
2.4 Cooling	50
Short Questions	66
3. Main Dimension	68
3.2 Main Dimensions	69
3.3 Standard Ratings and Frames	88
Questions	89
4. Magnetic Circuit Calculations	90
4.1 Magnetic circuit	90
4.2 Calculation of Magnetising Force	92

4.3	Leakage Flux	113
4.4	Unbalanced Magnetic Pull	136
	Short Questions	138
5.	Electric Circuit Calculations	140
5.1	TransformER	140
5.2	Rotating Machines	142
	Short Questions	181
6.	Design of Transformer	183
6.1	Some Important Considerations	183
6.2	Core Section	186
6.3	Yoke Section	189
6.4	Clearances	191
6.5	Insulation	193
6.6	Winding Design	193
6.7	Design of three-phase core-type transformer	224
6.8	Surge Voltage	238
6.9	Computerised Design of Large Transformer	242
	Short Questions	244
7.	Design of Rotating Machines	246
7.2	Three-Phase Induction Motor	248
7.3	Three phase Synchronous Machine	293
7.4	Direct Current Machine	304
7.5	Design Considerations for High Voltage Rotating Machines	314
7.6	Design of High-speed Motors	316
7.7	Noise and Vibration in Electrical Machines	317
	Short Questions	317
8.	Finite Element Method	320
8.2	The Method	321
9.	Computer Programs in C++ Language in Linux Platform	339
9.1	C++ Windows and Linux	339
9.2	Approximation of a Curve by Straight Lines	340
9.3	Some useful computer programs.	340
9.4	Small Single-Phase Transformer	345
9.5	Salient Field Poles	351
9.6	Transformer Winding Design	355

9.7	Design of Three Phase Core Type Transformer	364
9.8	M.M.F. and Magnetising Reactance of A 3-Phase Induction Motor	371
9.9	Leakage Reactances of 3-Phase Induction Motor	378
9.10	Performance of A 3-Phase Induction Motor at Various Slip	382
9.11	Design of Stator Coil of A Water-Wheel Generator	384
10.	Design of Single Phase Induction Motor	389
10.2	Important Design Considerations	390
10.3	A Computer Program	391
Appendix		418