

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
<i>Foreword by Prof TS Swaminathan</i>	ix
<i>Editor's Message</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xi

I. Neuroradiology 1–41

Rajeswaran Rangasami

- Case 1: Tuberous Sclerosis** Jensy Jaison, Rajeswaran R
- Case 2: Bilateral Optic Nerve Glioma-NF1** Arikila, Rajeswaran R, Gayathri
- Case 3: Sturge-Weber Syndrome** Mounika Arikila, Rajeswaran R, Rajoo R
- Case 4: Meningioma** Mounika Arikila, Rajeswaran R, Sindhu Reddy
- Case 5: Epidermoid** Mounika Arikila, Rajeswaran R, Bhargav Reddy
- Case 6: DNET** Harsha Vardhan M, Harini G, Kiran G
- Case 7: GBM IDH Wild Type** Jensy Jaison, Rajeswaran R, Minmini Selvam

- Case 8: Medulloblastoma** Arikila, Rajeswaran R, Venkatesh
- Case 9: Craniopharyngioma** Mounika Arikila, Rajeswaran R
- Case 10: Rathke's Cleft Cyst** Veena Mariam Joseph, PM Venkata Sai, Shreya Elangovan
- Case 11: Multiple Sclerosis** Mounika Arikila, Rajeswaran R
- Case 12: Cerebral AVM with Hemorrhage** Harsha Vardhan M, Rajeev, Logesh R
- Case 13: Moya Moya Disease** Karam Bhavesh Reddy, Gokulraja S, Rajoo R
- Case 14: Cartico Cavernous Fistula** Krishna Mundada, Aishwarya J, Rajoo R

- Case 15: CNS Toxoplasmosis** Veena Mariam Joseph, Rajoo R, Prema Agarwal
- Case 16: CVJ Anomalies** Rajeswaran R, Anupama Chandrasekharan
- Case 17: IDEM Cervical Spine** Harsha Vardhan M, Bhawna Dev, Roy Santosh
- Case 18: Lipomyelomeningocele** Keerthana S, Perarivalan, Logeshwari M
- Case 19: Spinal Astrocytoma** Arikila, Rajeswaran R, Anupama Chandrasekharan
- Case 20: CNS Tuberculoma** Udaykiran S, Minmini S, Gokulraja S

II. Head and Neck Radiology 42–69

Logesh Rajamani

- Case 1: Bilateral Proptosis due to Thyroid-associated Ophthalmopathy** Shivani I, Rajoo R, Sheela Chinnappan
- Case 2: Persistent Hyperplastic Primary Vitreous** Mythrei, Rajoo R, JP Srinivasan
- Case 3: Retinoblastoma** Prema, Venkadesh, Rajoo R
- Case 4: Esthesioneuroblastoma** Riya Sara Paul, Shubha Veppur Mohan, Rajoo R

- Case 5: Juvenile Nasal Angiofibroma** Nishitha Reddy, Jensy, Anupama Chandrasekharan
- Case 6: Inner Ear Anomalies** Moniga, Rajoo R, Prema Agarwal
- Case 7: Cholestrol Granuloma** Hema, Abinesh, Anupama Chandrasekharan
- Case 8: Otosclerosis** Hema, Abinesh, Sridhar
- Case 9: Branchial Cleft Cyst** Reshma E, Logesh Rajamani, Rajeswaran R

- Case 10: Parotid Tumor** Hariharan, Rajoo R, Bhawna Dev
- Case 11: Retropharyngeal Abscess** Prathik Sahu, Uma Shankar, Roy Santosh
- Case 12: Thyroglossal Duct Cyst** Madhumitha, Logeshwari M, Bhawna Dev
- Case 13: Glomus Jugular Tumor** Arikila, Rajeswaran, Prema Agarwal
- Case 14: Carotid Body Tumor** Madhumitha, Logeshwari M, Roy Santosh

III. Chest Radiology 70–107

Kiran Gopinathan

- Case 1: Anterior Mediastinal Mass** Stephanose, Kiran
- Case 2: Middle Mediastinal Mass** Mythreyi Repaka, Kiran G
- Case 3: Posterior Mediastinal Mass** Mythreyi Repaka, Kiran G
- Case 4: Lung Malignancy** Stephanose, Kiran
- Case 5: UIP** Mythreyi Repaka, Kiran G
- Case 6: NSIP** Mythreyi Repaka, Kiran G
- Case 7: Cystic Lung Disease** Mythreyi Repaka, Kiran G
- Case 8: Cavitating Lung Disease** Mythreyi Repaka, Kiran G

- Case 9: Coal Workers Pnuemoconiosis** Hariharan, Madhan
- Case 10: Pulmonary Sequestration** Gunalan Ganeshan, Rajoo R
- Case 11: Pulmonary Hamartoma** Gunalan Ganeshan, Rajoo R
- Case 12: Sarcoidosis** Veena Joseph
- Case 13: Kartagener Syndrome** Bhavya, Kiran G
- Case 14: Allergic Bronchopulmonary Aspergillosis** Jeniya Jain
- Case 15: Bronchial Carcinoid** Jeevitha, Rajoo R

- Case 16: Tracheobronchopathia Osteochondroplastica** Riya Sara paul, Bhavya Bassetti, Kiran G
- Case 17: Rasmussen's Aneurysm** Prithvi, Aishwarya Jeyakumar
- Case 18: Pulmonary Thromboembolism** Vignesh, Bhargav Reddy
- Case 19: Bronchial Artery Embolization** Merlin Ann Jose, Aishwarya Jeyakumar
- Case 20: Askins Tumor of Chest Wall** Jeevitha, Rajoo R
- Case 21: Solitary Fibrous Tumor** Jeevitha, Rajoo R

IV. Cardiovascular Radiology 108–134

Harsha Vardhan Mahalingam

- Case 1: Heterotaxy Syndrome** Maniga Sree, Harsha Vardhan M, Anupama Chandrasekharan
- Case 2: Cardiac Leiomyosarcoma** Rishab, Harsha Vardhan M, Rajoo R
- Case 3: Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy** Stephanose, Harsha Vardhan M, Rajeswaran R
- Case 4: Tetralogy of Fallot** Ishani Reddy, Harsha Vardhan M, PM Venkata Sai

- Case 5: TAPVR** Ishani Reddy, Harsha Vardhan M, Roy Santosh
- Case 6: Double Aortic Arch** Usama Arbab, Sindhu Reddy, Bhawna Dev
- Case 7: Constrictive Pericarditis** Kolli Vijay, Sindhu Reddy, Prema Agarwal
- Case 8: Cardiac Sarcoidosis** Nishitha Reddy, Sindhu Reddy, Anupama Chandrasekharan

- Case 9: Kawasaki Disease** Neha R, Sindhu Reddy, Rajoo R
- Case 10: Myocardial Infarction** Neha R, Sindhu Reddy, Rajeswaran R
- Case 11: Takayasu Arteritis** Prithviraj, Aishwarya Jeyakumar, Bhawna Dev
- Case 12: Aortic Dissection** Vishnu, Sheela Chinnappan, Sindhu Reddy

V. Breast Radiology**135–158**

Bhawna Dev

- Case 1: Fibroadenoma** Nishita Goyal, Bhawna Dev
Case 2: Breast Hamartoma Aishvarya, Preetha N, Bhawna Dev
Case 3: Phyllodes Tumor Reshma, Logeshwari M, Bhawna Dev
Case 4: Fat Necrosis U Nishitha, Preetha N, Bhawna Dev

- Case 5: Galactocele** Madhumitha, Preetha, Bhawna Dev
Case 6: Gynecomastia Kollu Vijay, Krishna Sai, Bhawna Dev
Case 7: Implant Rupture Kollu Vijay, Shubha Veppur Mohan, Krishna Sai
Case 8: Mondor's Disease Moniga, Nishita Goyal, Bhawna Dev

- Case 9: Breast Calcifications** Santhoshini, Harini G, Bhawna Dev
Case 10: Breast Malignancy Hema, Sindhuja Bhawna Dev

VI. Gastrointestinal Radiology**159–201**

Rajoo Ramachandran

- Case 1: Oesophageal Leiomyoma** Madhumitha S, Shobiga, Rajoo R
Case 2: Achlasis Cardia Dhiynaesh, Veena Joseph, PM Venkata Sai
Case 3: Oesophageal Hematoma Madhumitha S, Shobiga, Roy Santosham
Case 4: Gastric Carcinoma Rajasekar Prabu, Rajoo R, Veena Joseph
Case 5: Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor Rajasekar Prabu, Veena Joseph, Rajoo R
Case 6: Gastric Lymphoma Rajasekar Prabu, Rajoo R, Veena Joseph
Case 7: Gastric Volvulus Akansha G, Rajoo R, Bhawna Dev

- Case 8: Ileocecal Tuberculosis** Reshma E, Shobiga, Rajoo R
Case 9: Crohn's Disease Reshma E, Shobiga, Rajoo R
Case 10: Small Bowel Carcinoid Rajoo R, Roy Santosham, Minmini
Case 11: Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome Rajasekar Prabu, Rajoo R, Minmini
Case 12: Internal Hernia Merin, Rajoo R, Minmini
Case 13: Amoebic Colitis with Liver Abscess Ishani, Shobiga, Rajoo R
Case 14: Pseudomembranous Colitis Ishani, Shobiga, Rajoo R

- Case 15: Ischemic Colitis** Rajoo R, Venkata Sai Preerna Agarwal
Case 16: Diverticulitis with Colovesical Fistula Kollu Vijay, Rajoo R, Roy Santosham
Case 17: Sigmoid Volvulus Akansha G, Shobiga, Rajoo R
Case 18: Mucocele of Appendix Neha, Veena Joseph, Rajoo R
Case 19: Hypervascular Mesenteric Mass Rajoo R, Pujitha Gadde, JP Srinivasan
Case 20: Gardner's Syndrome Sharnya Ponni, Rajoo R, Venkata Sai PM
Case 21: Congenital Peritoneal Encapsulation Merin, Rajoo R, Preerna Agarwal

VII. Hepatobiliary Radiology**202–244**

Rajoo Ramachandran

- Case 1: Hepatocellular Carcinoma** Rishab, Shobiga, Rajoo R
Case 2: Focal Nodular Hyperplasia Rishab, Veena Joseph, Rajoo R
Case 3: Hydatid Cyst Jessica, Vengadesh G, Venkata Sai
Case 4: Hepatic Abscess Hema, Rajoo R, Kiran G
Case 5: Fascioliasis of Liver Sharnya Ponni, Vengadesh GM, Venkata Sai
Case 6: Hemochromatosis Shreya E Sahithi Marreddy, JP Srinivasan
Case 7: Budd-Chiari Syndrome Sharnya Ponni, Rajoo R, Roy Santosham

- Case 8: Adenomyomatosis of Gallbladder** Hariharan E, Rajoo R, Logeshwari M
Case 9: Gallbladder Ascariasis Sharnya Ponni, Rajoo R, Anupama C
Case 10: Gallstone Ileus Hariharan E, Shobiga, Veena Joseph
Case 11: Porcelain Gallbladder Rajoo R, Roy Santosham, Sahithi Marreddy
Case 12: Choledochal Cyst Jessica Vengadesh G, Minmini Selvaram
Case 13: Caroli's Disease Jessica, Bathrenath B, Logeshwari
Case 14: Recurrent Pyogenic Cholangitis Jessica, Bathrenath B, Harini G

- Case 15: Periampullary Carcinoma** Vignesh, Bathrenath B, Anupama C
Case 16: Annular Pancreas Vignesh, Rajoo R, Bhawna Dev
Case 17: Pancreatic Divisum Vignesh, Rajoo R, Mounika A
Case 18: Groove Pancreatitis Vignesh, Bathrenath B, Harini G
Case 19: Solid Pseudopapillary Epithelialoid Neoplasm Rajoo R, Veena Joseph, Bhawna Dev
Case 20: Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma Vignesh, Bathrenath B, Rajoo R
Case 21: Von Hippel-Lindau Syndrome Rajoo R, Veena Joseph, Anupama C

VIII. Uroradiology**245–285**

Rajoo Ramachandran

- Case 1: Renal Cell Carcinoma** Shivani Iyyappan, Sahithi, Rajeev P
Case 2: Renal Angiomyolipoma Shivani Iyyappan, Sahithi, JP Srinivasan
Case 3: Genitourinary Tuberculosis Veena Joseph, Logeshwari M, Rajeswaran R
Case 4: Emysematous Pyelonephritis Sanjana C, Logeshwari, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 5: Xanthogranulomatous Pyelonephritis Sanjana C, Logeshwari, Roy Santosham
Case 6: Nephrocalcinosis Shivani I, Rajoo R, Logeshwari
Case 7: Horse Shoe Kidney Riya Paul, Rajoo R, Bhawna Dev

- Case 8: Renal Artery Stenosis** Aishvarya V, Aishwarya J, Kiran G
Case 9: Nutcracker Syndrome Prithvi, Aishwarya J, Harini G
Case 10: Wunderlich Syndrome Prathik Sahu, Madan Kumar, Perarivalan
Case 11: Adrenal Cortical Carcinoma Stephanose, Minmini S, Madan Kumar KN
Case 12: Adrenal Adenoma Stephanose, Minmini S, Rajeev P
Case 13: Retroperitoneal Fibrosis Prathik Sahu, Madan Kumar KN
Case 14: IVC Leiomyosarcoma Prithviraj, Aishwarya J, Ishani Eda Reddy

- Case 15: Bladder Neoplasm** Vishnu, Priya, Rajoo R
Case 16: Bladder Rupture Rohith, Uma Shankar, Rajeswaran R
Case 17: Prostate Carcinoma Rohan, Umashankar, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 18: Testicular Tumors Venna Joseph, Rajoo R, Kiran G
Case 19: Testicular Torsion Shivani I, Sahithi, Logeshwari

IX. Obstetric and Gynecology Radiology**286–313**

Harini G

- Case 1: Ovarian Dermoid** Moniga Shree, Harini G, Logeshwari
Case 2: Endometriotic Ovarian Cyst Harini G, Moniga Shree, Logeshwari

- Case 3: Ovarian Torsion** Sanjana C, Harini G, Kiran G
Case 4: Uterine Fibroids Sanjana Harini G, Anupama Chandrasekharan

- Case 5: Uterine Leiomyosarcoma** Sanjana, Harini G, Bhawna Dev
Case 6: Ectopic Pregnancy Santhoshini, Harini G, Minmini Selvaram

Case 7: Retained Products of Conception Santhoshini, Harini G, Mounika Venkat
Case 8: Placenta Accreta Spectrum Santhoshini, Harini G, Anupama Chandrasekharan

Case 9: Mullerian Duct Anomalies Aishvarya V, Harini G, Rajeev
Case 10: OHVIRA Aishvarya V, Harini G, Madhan

Case 11: Persistent Mullerian duct syndrome Aishvarya V, Harini G, Rajoo R
Case 12: Androgen Insensitivity syndrome Aishvarya V, Harini G, Rajoo R

X. Pediatric Radiology

314–353

Minmini Selvam

Case 1: Focal Cortical Dysplasia Vignesh, Abinesh, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 2: Heterotopia Vignesh, Abinesh, PM Venkata Sai
Case 3: Schizencephaly Vignesh, Abinesh, Rajoo R
Case 4: Dandy Walker Malformation Minmini Selvam, Gokulraja S, Jency Jaison
Case 5: Cystic Hygroma Jensy Jaison, Minmini Selvam, Rajeswaran R
Case 6: Congenital Cystic Pulmonary Airway Malformation Jensy Jaison, Rajeswaran R, Minmini Selvam
Case 7: Scimitar Syndrome Akansha G, Minmini Selvam, Logesh R

Case 8: Congenital Lobar Overinflation Akansha G, Minmini Selvam, Rajoo R
Case 9: Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia Jensy Jaison, Rajeswaran R, Minmini Selvam
Case 10: Tracheoesophageal Fistula Minmini Selvam, Rajasekar Prabu Ela, Roy Santosham
Case 11: Infantile Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis Keerthi Guru, Umashankar, Bhawna Dev
Case 12: Malrotation with Mid Gut Volvulus Minmini Selvam, Keerthi Guru, Umashankar
Case 13: Meckel's Diverticulum Prathik Reddy, Uma Shankar, Minmini Selvam
Case 14: Intussusception Prathik Reddy, Uma Shankar, Rajoo R
Case 15: Necrotizing Enterocolitis Rajasekar Prabu Ela, Logesh R, Kiran G

Case 16: Hirschsprung Disease Dhyinesh, Abinesh, Minmini Selvam
Case 17: Hepatoblastoma Uma Shankar, Minmini Selvam, Rajoo R
Case 18: Wilms Tumor Minmini Selvam, Akheel, Rajoo R
Case 19: Posterior Urethral Valve Dhyinesh, Abinesh, Minmini Selvam
Case 20: Developmental Dysplasia of Hip Keerthi Guru, Abinesh, Bhargav Reddy
Case 21: Slipped Capital Femoral Epiphysis Keerthi Guru, Abinesh, Minmini Selvam
Case 22: Bladder Exstrophy Merlin Ann Joseph, Minmini Selvam, Rajoo R

XI. Musculoskeletal Radiology

354–399

Anupama Chandrasekharan

Case 1: Achondroplasia Neha, Venkata Sai Mani Deepak, Akheel Waridh
Case 2: ABC of Calcaneum Vishal Duggi, Shreya Elango, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 3: GCT of Tendon Sheath Harsha Vardhan M, Riya Sara Paul, Arikila Mounika
Case 4: Hyperparathyroidism Vishal Duggi, Usama Arbab, Lakshmi P
Case 5: Mucopolysaccharidosis Nishitha Reddy, Keerthana Suresh, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 6: Aggressive Hemangioma of Spine Harsha Vardhan M, Shreya Elango, Venkata Sai Mani Deepak
Case 7: AVN of Knee Harshvardhan M, Riya Sara Paul, Rajeswaran R

Case 8: CPPD Padma Priya C, Arikila Mounika, Seyyadri Uday Kiran
Case 9: Osteoid Osteoma Harsh Vardhan M, Katam Bhavesh Reddy, Venkata Sai Mani Deepak
Case 10: Neuropathic Joint Jessica, Bathreenath B, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 11: Osteopetrosis Merlin Ann Jose, Sindhuja Therani, Bhargav Reddy
Case 12: Osteosarcoma Rohan, Arikila Mounika, Kaaviyaa Nakkiran
Case 13: Trochlear Dysplasia with Lateral Patellar Dislocation Bhargav Reddy, Prem Subha Guru, Prince Hillston Thomas

Case 14: Brodie's Abscess Padma Priya C, Arikila Mounika, Sanchit Sharma
Case 15: Rheumatoid Arthritis of Hand Rajasekar Prabu Ela, Kaaviyaa Nakkiran, Anupama Chandrasekharan
Case 16: Kienböck's Disease Sharath, Bhargav Reddy, Yanamala Ruthwik Kesava Reddy
Case 17: Anterior Glenohumeral Instability Bhargav Reddy, Vigneshwar Ravikumar, Arikila Mounika
Case 18: Craniosynostosis Shivani Iyyappan, Jaganathan K, Anupama C

XII. Radiological Physics and Contrast Agents

400–416

Sudha Pattan, Sheila Elangovan

A: AERB Regulations for Diagnostic Radiology Practice Sudha Pattan
B: Radiation Safety to Patients in Diagnostic Radiology Sudha Pattan

C: Radiation Shielding Devices used in Diagnostic Radiology Sudha Pattan
D: The TLD Badge Sudha Pattan

E: AERB Recommended Radiation Dose Limits Sudha Pattan
F: MRI Contrast Agents Sheila Elangovan